

APPENDIX. PLANT CHECKLIST FOR WAPA

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)							
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT

FERN ALLIES

LYCOPODIACEAE

Lycopodiella cernua (L.) Pic. Serm.	Lycopodium cernuum L.	staghorn clubmoss	I						C		C	C	
--	--------------------------	----------------------	---	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	---	---	--

PSILOACEAE

Psilotum nudum (L.) Beauv.		whisk fern	I					U	U		U		U
-------------------------------	--	------------	---	--	--	--	--	---	---	--	---	--	---

FERNS

ASPLENIACEAE

Asplenium nidus L.		bird's nest fern, galak	I						C		U		
Asplenium polyodon G. Forst.		sicle spleenwort	I							U			

BLECHNACEAE

Blechnum orientale L.			I									U	
-----------------------	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--

DENNSTAEDIACEAE

Microlepia speluncae (L.) T. Moore		limpleaf fern	I						R				
---------------------------------------	--	---------------	---	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--

DRYOPTERIDACEAE

Tectaria crenata Cav.			I						U		U		
-----------------------	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	---	--	--

GLEICHENIACEAE

Dicranopteris linearis (Burm.) Underwood		mana	I						C		C	C	C
---	--	------	---	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	---	---	---

LINDSAEACEAE

Lindsaea ensifolia Sw.		graceful necklace fern	I						C			C	C
Sphenomeris chinensis (L.) Maxon			I									U	

MARATTIACEAE

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	
<i>Angiopteris evecta</i> (J.R. Forst.) Hoffmann		Giant fern, Madagascar tree fern, mule's foot, oriental vessel fern	I								U	U	

NEPHROLEPIDACEAE

<i>Nephrolepis biserrata</i> (Sw.) Schott		giant swordfern	I						C	C			C
<i>Nephrolepis hirsutula</i> (J.R. Forst.) K. Presl		scaly swordfern	I						C	C	C	C	
<i>Nephrolepis multiflora</i> (Roxburgh) C.V. Morton		Asian sword fern	I				C						
<i>Nephrolepis multiflora</i> X <i>biserrata</i>			I								C		

POLYPODIACEAE

<i>Acrostichum aureum</i> L.		Swamp fern, golden leatherfern, langayao	I								R		
<i>Antrophyum plantagineum</i> (Cav.) Kaulf.			I						U		U		
<i>Belvisia spicata</i> (Linnaeus f.) Mirbel ex Copeland	<i>Belvisia mucronata</i> (Fee) Copeland		I								U	U	
<i>Davallia solida</i> (Forster f.) Swartz		pugua-machena	I						C	C	U	U	U
<i>Phymatosorus grossus</i> (Langsd. & Fisch.) Brownlie	<i>Polypodium scolopendria</i> Burm. f.	monarch fern	I	C	C		C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<i>Polypodium punctatum</i> (L.) Swartz		bird's nest fern, galak	I						U		U		
<i>Pyrrhosia lanceolata</i> (L.) Farw.			I	+	U	U	C	U	U	C	U		

PTERIDACEAE

<i>Adiantum philippense</i> L.			I						C				
<i>Adiantum tenerum</i> Sw.		fan maidenhair	N						C				C
<i>Cheilanthes tenuifolia</i> (Burm. f.) Swartz			I						U		C	U	U
<i>Pityrogramma calomelanos</i> (Linnaeus) Link			I						+	?	*		

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	
<i>Pteris ensiformis</i> Burm. f.		slender brake	I								U	U	
<i>Pteris quadriaurita</i> auct. non Retz.	<i>Pteris plumula</i> Desv.		I					C			U	U	
<i>Pteris spinescens</i> Presl.			I					C			U	U	
<i>Pteris tripartita</i> Sw.		giant brake	I						U	U			
<i>Pteris vittata</i> L.		Chinese brake, ladder brake	N	+	*		U		U	U	U		U

SCHIZAEACEAE

<i>Lygodium auriculatum</i> (Will.) Alston			I						U				R
<i>Lygodium microphyllum</i> (Cav.) R. Br.		Old World climbing fern, small leaf climbing fern	I						C		C	C	U

THELYPTERIDACEAE

<i>Christella parasitica</i> (L.) H. Lev.	<i>Thelypteris parasitica</i> (L.) Fosberg	parasitic maiden fern	I						C		U	C	C
<i>Cyclosorus interruptus</i> (Willd.) H. Ito	<i>Thelypteris interrupta</i> (Willd.) K. Iwats.		I						U				
<i>Thelypteris guamensis</i> (Holttum) Fosberg & Sacht	<i>Christella guamensis</i> Holtt.		I						U			U	
<i>Thelypteris opulenta</i> (Kaulfuss) Fosberg		jeweled maiden fern	I						U	U	U	C	C
<i>Thelypteris torresiana</i> (Gaudichaud) Alston			I						+	*			
<i>Thelypteris unita</i> (L.) C.V. Morton			I						U			U	

VITTARIACEAE

<i>Vittaria incurvata</i> Cavanilles			I								R		
--------------------------------------	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--

GYMNOSPERMS

CYCADACEAE

<i>Cycas circinalis</i> L.	<i>Cycas micronesica</i> KD Hill	cycad, fadange, federico,	I	U							U	U	
----------------------------	----------------------------------	---------------------------	---	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	---	--

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	
		queen sago											

DICOTYLEDONS

ACANTHACEAE

<i>Asystasia gangetica</i> (L.) T. Anderson		Chinese violet, coromandel	N		R								
<i>Blechum pyramidatum</i> (Lam.) Urban	<i>Blechum brownei</i> Juss. f. <i>puberulum</i> Leonard		N		U	C	C	U					
<i>Graptophyllum pictum</i> (L.) Griff.		caricature plant, San Francisco	N	U									
<i>Hemigraphis reptans</i> (G. Forst.) T. Anders.		redflame	N					C		U			U

AMARANTHACEAE

<i>Achyranthes aspera</i> L. var. <i>aspera</i>		chichitun, devil's horsewhip, lasagado, lasocata, prickly chafflower	I	U									
<i>Gomphrena serrata</i> L.		arrasa con todo	N		C	A	C	C					

ANACARDIACEAE

<i>Mangifera indica</i> L.		mangga, mango	N			U		C	C	U			U
----------------------------	--	---------------	---	--	--	---	--	---	---	---	--	--	---

ANNONACEAE

<i>Annona muricata</i> L.		languana, laguanaha, soursop	N								U		
<i>Annona reticulata</i> L.		annonas, Bullocks heart, custard apple	N			U	C	U	C	U			
<i>Annona squamosa</i> L.			N	+	*								U
<i>Cananga odorata</i> (Lam.) J.D. Hook & Thomson		alangilang, ilangilang, lenileng	N						C				

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	
Guamia mariannae (Saff.) Merr.		paipai, pacpac	E								C		

APIACEAE

Centella asiatica (L.) Urban			I						U		U	U	
------------------------------	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	---	---	--

APOCYNACEAE

Allamanda cathartica L.	Allamanda hendersonii Bull ex Dombrain	allamanda	N						U		U		C
Cerbera dilitata Markgraf		chiute	E						R				
<i>Neisosperma oppositifolia</i> (Lam.) Fosb. & Sachet (locally accepted scientific name)	Ochrosia oppositifolia (Lamarck) K. Schumann; Cerbera oppositifolia L.	fago, fagot	I							U	C		
Nerium oleander L.		adelfa, oleander, rosa-laurel	N			U							
Plumeria obtusa L.		frangipani, plumeria, Singapore graveyard flower	N			U			C				

ARALIACEAE

Polyscias grandifolia Volk.		pepega	I						U	U			
Schefflera sp.			U									R	

ASCLEPIADACEAE

<i>Telosma cordata</i> (N.L. Burman) Merrill		rubbervine, Chinese violet, fragrant telosma, tonkin creeper	N							U			U
--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	---

ASTERACEAE

<i>Bidens alba</i> (L.) DC.		beggar tick, Guam daisy, romerillo, Spanish needle	N	C	A	A	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
-----------------------------	--	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	
Calyptocarpus vialis Lessing			N	Enc*									
Conyza canadensis (L.) Cronq.		Canadian horseweed, horseweed, horseweed fleabane, mares tail	N				U	U				U	C
Cyathillium cinereum (L.) H. Rob.	Vernonia cinerea (L.) Less.	Asian ironweed, little ironweed, purple fleabane	N	C	C	C	C						
Eclipta prostrata (L.) L.	<i>Eclipta alba</i> (L.) Hassk.	titima	N		U	U	U						
Elephantopus mollis Kunth		papago halomtano, papago vaca	N		C	C		C				C	C
Emilia sonchifolia (L.) DC.		lilac tasselflower	N				U	U				U	
Epaltes australis Lessing			N						+	*			
Erigeron bellioides de Candolle			N	Enc*									
Eupatorium odoratum L.	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i> (L.) King & H.E. Robins.	Eupatorium, Jack in the bush, masigsig, Siamweed	N	C	A		C	C	C	C	C	U	C
Glossocardia tenuifolia (Labill.) Cassini	<i>Glossogyne tenuifolia</i> (Labill.) Cass. ex. Less.		I									R	
Mikania micrantha Kunth	Mikania scandens (L.) Willd.	bittervine, Chinese creeper, kwalo koburu, liane americaine, mile-a-minute	N	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
Pluchea carolinensis (Jacq.) G. Don			N							R			
Pluchea indica (L.) Less.		Indian camphorweed, Indian fleabane, Indian	N				U						

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	
		pluchea											
Sphagneticola trilobata (L.) Pruski	<i>Wedelia trilobata</i> (L.) A.S. Hitchc.	bay biscayne creeping-oxeye, wedelia	N	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	U		C
Synedrella nodiflora (L.) Gaertn.		saigon	N			C	C						U
Tridax procumbens L.		coat-buttons, tridax, wild daisy	N					C	C	C			C

BIGNONIACEAE

<i>Catalpa longissima</i> (Jacq.) Dum.-Cours.		Haitian catalpa, yokewood	N							U			
Spathodea campanulata Beauv.		African tulip tree	N					C	C				C
<i>Tabebuia pallida</i> (Lindley) Miers	<i>Tabebuia heterophylla</i> (DC.) Britt.		N					U	U	U			C
<i>Tabebuia rosea</i> (A. Bertoloni) A.P.de Candolle	<i>Tabebuia pentaphylla</i> (DC.) Hemsl.	pink tabebuia, rosy trumpet tree	N										U
<i>Tecoma stans</i> (Linnaeus) Jussieu ex Humboldt, Bonpland, & Kunth		yellow-elder	N	R*									

BIXACEAE

<i>Bixa orellana</i> L.		achiote, anatto, lipstick plant	N							U			
-------------------------	--	---------------------------------	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--

BOMBACACEAE

<i>Ceiba pentandra</i> (L.) Gaertn.		algodon de manila, Kapok tree	N						U				R
-------------------------------------	--	-------------------------------	---	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	---

BORAGINACEAE

<i>Cordia subcordata</i> Lam.		niyoron	I					U					
<i>Heliotropium procumbens</i> P. Mill.		four-spike heliotrope, huning-tasi	N	C		C	C						
<i>Tournefortia argentea</i> L. f.		hunig, velvetleaf soldierbush	I					U					

BROMELIACEAE

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	
Ananas cosmosus (L.) Merrill		pina, pineapple	N								R		

BUDDLEJACEAE

Buddleia asiatica Lour.		putting, dogtail	N						R				
-------------------------	--	---------------------	---	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--

CACTACEAE

Nopalea cochenillifera (L.) Salm-Dyck			N				R						
--	--	--	---	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--

CAMPANULACEAE

Hippobroma longiflora (L.) G. Don		madamfate, star-of- Bethlehem	N						U	U	C		
--------------------------------------	--	-------------------------------------	---	--	--	--	--	--	---	---	---	--	--

CARICACEAE

Carica papaya L.		papaya, pawpaw	N	C		C	C	C	C	C	U		C
------------------	--	-------------------	---	---	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	---

CASUARINACEAE

Casuarina equisetifolia L.		Australian pine, gago, gagu, ironwood	I			C	C	C	C	C	C	U	C
----------------------------	--	--	---	--	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

CELASTRACEAE

Maytenus thompsonii (Merr.) Fosb.		luluhut	E							U			
--------------------------------------	--	---------	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--

CLUSIACEAE

Calophyllum inophyllum L.		Alexandrian laurel, da'og, da'ok, palomaria	I	R	C		C						
---------------------------	--	--	---	---	---	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--

COMBRETACEAE

Conocarpus erectus L.			N		En c*								
Terminalia catappa L.		talisai	I	U					C	C	U		

CONVOLVULACEAE

<i>Ipomoea indica</i> (Burm. f.) Merr.		blue morning glory	I				C						
<i>Ipomoea littoralis</i> Blume		lagun-tasi, whiteflower beach morning glory	I						C		C		

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	
<i>Ipomoea obscura</i> (L.) Ker-Gawl.		obscure morning glory	N			C	C	U					C
<i>Ipomoea pes-capre</i> (L.) R. Br.		alalag-tasi, beach morning glory	I	C	C	C	C				U		C
<i>Ipomoea triloba</i> L.		fofgu-sabana, littlebell, three-lobed morning glory	N		C	C	C				C	C	C
<i>Merremia gemella</i> (Burmans filis) Hallier filis			N					Enc*					
<i>Operculina ventricosa</i> (Bertero) Peter		alalag	N					C	U	U			
<i>Stictocardia tiliifolia</i> (Desr.) Hallier f.		abubo, spottedheart	N					C	C	U			C

CUCURBITACEAE

<i>Cucurbita</i> sp.			U						U				
<i>Luffa aegyptiaca</i> P. Mill.	<i>Luffa cylindrica</i> (L.) M. Roemer	pachodag, vegetable sponge	I		U	U		C					
<i>Momordica charantia</i> L.		almagosa, atmagoso, balsam-apple, bitter melon	N				C	C	C				C

ELAEOCARPACEAE

<i>Elaeocarpus joga</i> Merrill		yoga	I								R		
<i>Elaeocarpus</i> sp.			U								U		

EUPHORBIACEAE

<i>Chamaesyce hirta</i> (L.) Millsp.		golondrina	N	C	C	A	C		C			U	C
<i>Chamaesyce hypericifolia</i> (L.) Millsp.		graceful sandmat, graceful spurge	N		C	C	C		C				C
<i>Chamaesyce prostrata</i> (Ait.) Small		bodulagas-chaca, prostrate sandmat, prostrate spurge	N				U						

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)										
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG		
<i>Chamaesyce thymifolia</i> (L.) Millsp.		gulf sandmat	N		C	C								C
<i>Codiaeum variegatum</i> (L.) Blume		buena vista, croton, leston puyitos, San Francisco	N				U	U						C
<i>Euphorbia cyathophora</i> Murr.		dwarf poinsettia, fire on the mountain	N							U				
<i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i> L.		Mexican fireplant, painted euphorbia	N	C		U	C	C	C					C
<i>Glochidion marianum</i> Muell.-Arg.		abas duendes, chosga, chosgo	E				C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<i>Jatropha integerrima</i> Jacq.		peregrina	N											U
<i>Macaranga thompsonii</i> Merrill		pengua	E							U				
<i>Manihot esculenta</i> Crantz		cassava, mendioka, tapioca	N						U	C	U			C
<i>Melanolepis multiglandulosa</i> (Reinwardt) Reichb. f. & Zoll. var. <i>glabrata</i> (Muell.-Arg.) Fosb.		alom	I				U	U	U	U				
<i>Phyllanthus acidus</i> (L.) Skeels		iba, Tahitian gooseberry	N				+							
<i>Phyllanthus debilis</i> Klein ex Willd.	<i>Phyllanthus amarus</i> Schumacher	carry me seed, maigo-lalo	N	C	C	C	C			C	U			C
<i>Phyllanthus marianus</i> Muell.-Arg.		gaogao-uchan	I	+						U				
<i>Phyllanthus saffordii</i> Merrill			E								C	U	U	
<i>Phyllanthus virgatus</i> Forst. f.			I		C									

FABACEAE

<i>Abrus precatorius</i> L.		coralbean, crab's eye, kolales halomtano, prayerbead	I							U	U			C
-----------------------------	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	---	--	--	---

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	
<i>Adenanthera pavonina</i> L.		coral bean tree, false wiliwili, kolales	N						U				
<i>Aeschynomene americana</i> L.		shyleaf	N		U	U	+				U	U	U
<i>Albizia lebeck</i> (L.) Benth			N								U		
<i>Alysicarpus vaginalis</i> (L.) DC.		white moneywort	N		A	C	A	C	C	C	C	C	C
<i>Atylosia scarabaeoides</i> (L.) Benth.	<i>Cantharospermum scarabaeoides</i> (L.) Baillon		N								U	U	U
<i>Bauhinia monandra</i> Kurz		orchid tree, St. Thomas tree	N					C	C				C
<i>Calopogonium mucunoides</i> Desvaux												Enc*	
<i>Canavalia cathartica</i> Thou.			I				U						
<i>Canavalia rosea</i> (Sw.) DC.		akangkang-tasi, baybean, seabean	I	+	U		C	U					
<i>Crotalaria pallida</i> Aiton		smooth rattlepod	N		C	C							
<i>Crotalaria retusa</i> L.		rattleweed	N					C	U	C	C	C	C
<i>Cynometra ramiflora</i> L.		cynometra, gulos	I					R					
<i>Delonix regia</i> (Bojer ex Hook.) Raf.		arbol-del-fuego, flamboyant, flametree, poinciana	N	U	U					C	U		
<i>Derris elliptica</i> (Wallich) Benth.		bagin, derris, oiltree, tuba	N					U			U		
<i>Derris</i> sp.			U										U
<i>Derris trifoliata</i> Loureiro		bagin, threeleaf derris	I	C	C	C							
<i>Desmanthus pernambucanus</i> (L.) Thell.	<i>Desmanthus virgatus</i> (L.) Willd.	wild tantan	N	U			U		U	U			U

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)												
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG				
<i>Desmodium tortuosum</i> (Sw.) DC.		dixie tick trefoil, Florida beggarweed	N													U
<i>Desmodium triflorum</i> (L.) DC.		agsom, apsom, threeflower ticktrefoil	N	C	C	A	C	C	C				U			C
<i>Desmodium umbellatum</i> (L.) DC.		palaga hilitai	I				C						U			
<i>Entada phaseoloides</i> (L.) Merr.	Entada pursaetha De Candolle	bagogo, bayogon dagkulo, gayi, goye, lodusong, snuffbox-bean	I						+*	U	U					
<i>Erythrina variegata</i> L.		coral-tree, gabgab, gaogao, tiger's claw	I				U	U								
<i>Flemingia strobilifera</i> (L.) Ait. & Ait. f.		wildhops	N					U								C
<i>Indigofera suffruticosa</i> P. Mill.		anil de pasto, aniles, indigo, indigobush	N									U				R
<i>Intsia bijuga</i> (Colebr.) O. Kuntze		ifit, ifil, ipil	I	+*			R	U	U	U						
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> (Lam.) de Wit		tangan-tangan	N	C	A	A	C	C	C	U		C	C			C
<i>Macoptilium atropurpureum</i> (Moc. & Sessé ex DC.) Urban		purple bush-bean	N			C	C									
<i>Mimosa pudica</i> L.		sensitive plant, shameplant	N	C	C		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		U
<i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i> (DC.) Backer ex K. Heyne		copperpod, yellow flamboyant, yellow poinciana	N						C			U				C
<i>Pithecellobium dulce</i> (Roxb.) Benth.		kamachile	N	C		U	C	C	U	U						C
<i>Pueraria lobata</i> (Willd.) Ohwi			I					U								
<i>Samanea saman</i> (Jacq.) Merr.	Pithecellobium saman (Jacq.) Benth.	monkeypod, raintree	N		U		U		U	U						

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	
<i>Senna alata</i> (L.) Roxb.		aculpulco, andodose. Candlebush, emperor's candlesticks, take-biha	N							U			
<i>Senna surattensis</i> (Burm. f.) Irwin & Barneby		glossy shower	N						R				
<i>Stylosanthes guianensis</i> (Aubl.) Sw.	<i>Stylosanthes erecta</i> Beauv.	Nigerian stylo	N		A		C	C	C			C	
<i>Teramnus labialis</i> (L. f.) Sprengel			N	U*					U				
<i>Zornia gibbosa</i> Span.			N									Enc*	

FLACOURTIACEAE

<i>Xylosma nelsonii</i> Merrill			E					U	U	U			
---------------------------------	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	---	---	---	--	--	--

GOODENIACEAE

<i>Scaevola sericea</i> Vahl	<i>Scaevola taccada</i> (Gaertn.) Roxb.	beach naupaka, nanaso	I		+			C	C	C	C	C	C
------------------------------	---	-----------------------	---	--	---	--	--	---	---	---	---	---	---

HERNANDIACEAE

<i>Hernandia sonora</i> L. (locally accepted scientific name)	<i>Hernandia nymphaeifolia</i> (C. Presl) Kubitzki	nonag, nonak, oschal	I					U		C	U		
---	--	----------------------	---	--	--	--	--	---	--	---	---	--	--

LAMIACEAE

<i>Hyptis capitata</i> Jacq.		botones, false ironwort	N						U		C	U	C
<i>Hyptis pectinata</i> (Linnaeus) Poitier		mumutun lahi (male), m. palaoan (female), m. ademelon	N	+									
<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i> (L.) Poit.		mumutun, pignut, wild spikenard	N						C		U		C
<i>Ocimum tenuiflorum</i> L.	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i> L.	sacred basil, yerba buena	N				R						

LAURACEAE

<i>Cassytha filiformis</i> L.		agace, agase, agasi, mayagas	I						C	C	C	C	C
-------------------------------	--	------------------------------	---	--	--	--	--	--	---	---	---	---	---

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	
<i>Persea americana</i> P. Mill.		alegata, avocado	N						U		U		

LECYTHIDACEAE

<i>Barringtonia asiatica</i> (L.) Kurz		putting	I						U				
---	--	---------	---	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--

LENTIBULARIACEAE

<i>Utricularia bifida</i> L.		bladderwort	I						+				
------------------------------	--	-------------	---	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--

LOGANIACEAE

<i>Geniostoma micranthum</i> A. DC.	<i>Geniostoma rupestre</i> J.R. & G. Forster	anasser, majlocjayo	I									U	
--	---	------------------------	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--

LYTHRACEAE

<i>Ammannia multiflora</i> DC. var. <i>parviflora</i> Koehne			N			U							
<i>Pemphis acidula</i> Forst. & Forst.		nigas	I		+	U	U						

MALVACEAE

<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i> Medik.	<i>Hibiscus abelmoschus</i> L.	kamang, musk okra	N									U	U
<i>Abutilon indicum</i> (L.) Sweet		No common name	N	+									
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i> L.		gumamela, red hibiscus	N				C	U					C
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i> L.		pago, hau (Hawaiian), sea-hibiscus	I	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	U	C
<i>Malvastrum coromendelianum</i> (L.) Garcke		three-lobed false mallow	N			U	U						
<i>Sida acuta</i> Burm. f.		common wireweed, escobilla adumelon, escobilla papago	N	C	C	U	C					U	
<i>Sida rhombifolia</i> L.		escobilla adumelon, escobilla apaka, escobilla dalili	N										U U

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	
<i>Thespesia populnea</i> (L.) Soland. ex Correa		banalo, kilulu, kuluk, milo	I	C	C		C	C					
<i>Urena lobata</i> L.		dadangsi, dadangsi apaka, dadangsi machingat	N					U		U	U		

MELASTOMATACEAE

<i>Dissotis rotundifolia</i> (Sm.) Triana		pinklady	N								R		
<i>Medinilla rosea</i> Gaudichaud	<i>Medinilla medinilliana</i> (Gaud.) Fosb. & Sachet		E									U	
<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i> L. var. <i>marianum</i> (Naudin) Fosb. & Sachet (ined.)		gafau	I					U		C	C	U	

MELIACEAE

<i>Aglaiia mariannensis</i> Merrill		mapunao, mapunyao	E					U	U	U			
<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> King		Broad-leaved mahogany, mahogany	N				C						C
<i>Xylocarpus moluccensis</i> (Lamarck) Roemer		Lalanyok, lalanyog, cannonball- tree	I				+						

MENISPERMACEAE

<i>Tinospora homosepala</i> Diels			E				R						
--------------------------------------	--	--	---	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--

MORACEAE

<i>Artocarpus altilis</i> (Parkinson) Fosb.		breadfruit, lemae, rimae	N				C	U		U			
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> Lam.			N	En c*									
<i>Ficus benjamina</i> L.			N					R					
<i>Ficus elastica</i> Roxb. ex Hornem.		Indian rubber tree, Indian rubber fig, Indian rubberplant	N	R			U						
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i> L. f. var. <i>saffordii</i> (Merr.) Corner	<i>Ficus saffordii</i>	Chinese banyan,	I						C	+	?	*	

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	
	Merr.	laurel fig, nunu											
<i>Ficus prolixa</i> Forst. f.		nunu	I	+						U		U	
<i>Ficus tinctoria</i> Forst. f. var. <i>neo-ebudarum</i> (Summerh.) Fosb.		Dyers' fig, hoda, hodda, hotda, tagete	I	R*	U	U	U	U	U			U	

MORINGACEAE

<i>Moringa oleifera</i> Lamarck		Horseradish tree	N			R							
---------------------------------	--	------------------	---	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

MYRTACEAE

<i>Decaspermum fruticosum</i> J.R. & G. Forster			I					U				U	
<i>Eugenia javanica</i> Lam.		macupa, wax apple	N			U			U				
<i>Eugenia palumbis</i> Merrill		agatelang	E	+			U						
<i>Eugenia reinwardtiana</i> (Blume) DC.		a'abang	I					U					
<i>Eugenia uniflora</i> L.		pitanga, Surinam cherry	N										U
<i>Myrtella bennigseniana</i> (Volkens) Diels			I					U		C	C		
<i>Pimenta racemosa</i> (Willd.) J.W. Moore		bay rum	N						U				
<i>Psidium guajava</i> L.		abas, guava	N	U*				U	U	U	U	U	U

NYCTAGINACEAE

<i>Boerhavia repens</i> L.			I	+									
<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i> Willd.		bougainvillea, putitainubyu	N			U	U	U					U

OLACACEAE

<i>Ximenia americana</i> L.		pi'ut	I						U	U			
-----------------------------	--	-------	---	--	--	--	--	--	---	---	--	--	--

OLEACEAE

<i>Jasminum marianum</i> DC.		banago	I				U	U	U				
<i>Jasminum multiflorum</i> (Burm. f.) Andr.		star jasmine	N							U			

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	
OXALIDACEAE													
Averrhoa bilimbi L.		bilimbi, pickle, pikue	N			U		U	U	U			C
Averrhoa carambola L.		carambola, starfruit, bilimbin	N	+*									
Oxalis corniculata L.		agsom, apsom, yellow wood sorrel	I			U							
PASSIFLORACEAE													
Passiflora foetida L.		fetid passionflower , love-in-a- mist	N	U*	C		C	C		C	C	C	C
Passiflora suberosa L.		corky passionflower	N	C	A	A	C	C	C	C	C	U	C
PIPERACEAE													
Piper betle L.		betel-pepper, pupulu	N					C					
Piper guahamense DC.		pupulu-n- aniti, wild piper	I								U		
POLYGALACEAE													
Polygala paniculata L.		orosne	I		C		U	C		C	U	C	
POLYGONACEAE													
Antigonon leptopus Hook. & Arn.		cadena de amor, chain- of-love, love- vine, Mexican creeper	N					C	C				C
PORTULACACEAE													
Portulaca oleracea L.		bodulagas, botdolagas, donkulu, purslane	N			C	U		U				
RHAMNACEAE													
Colubrina arborescens (Mill.) Sarg.		common snakebark	N						R				
Colubrina asiatica (L.) Brongn.		gasoso	I	C	A	C	C	U	C	U			

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	

RUBIACEAE

<i>Aidia racemosa</i> (Cav.) Tirveng		sumag, sumak	I				U	U	U				
<i>Dentella repens</i> Forster			N				R						
<i>Guettarda speciosa</i> L.		mwesor, panao, zebrawood	I								U		
<i>Hedyotis biflora</i> (L.) Lam.			I		C								
<i>Hedyotis corymbosa</i> (L.) Lam.			N				U	+	*				
<i>Hedyotis laciniata</i> Kaneh.			E									U	
<i>Hedyotis megalantha</i> Merrill		No common name	E										+?*
<i>Hedyotis strigulosa</i> (Bartl. ex DC.) Fosberg			I			+	*						
<i>Ixora finlaysoniana</i> Wall.	<i>Ixora chinensis</i> sensu Stone pro parte non Lam		N									R	
<i>Ixora triantha</i> Volk.			I									C	
<i>Morinda citrifolia</i> L.		lada	I	C	C		C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<i>Psychotria mariana</i> Bartl. ex DC.		aplokating	E						U	U	C		
<i>Psydrax odorata</i> (G. Forst.) A.C. Sm. & S.P. Darwin	<i>Canthium odoratum</i> (G. Forster) Seem. var. <i>tinianense</i> (Kaneh.) Fosb.	No common name	I									R*	
<i>Spermacoce assurgens</i> Ruiz & Pavón		woodland false buttonweed	N	C	C	C	C			C			C
<i>Spermacoce ernstii</i> Fosb. & Powell (ined.)			N	C	C				U				C
<i>Tarenna sambucina</i> (Forster) Durand ex Drake		sumac-lada	I										+*
<i>Timonius nitidus</i> (Bartl. ex DC.) F.-Vill.		maholoc layu, sumac- lada	E						C	U	C	C	C

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)							
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT

RUTACEAE

<i>Citrus aurantiifolia</i> (Christm.) Swingle		lime, limon	N						U			U
<i>Citrus aurantium</i> L.		kahet, seville orange, sour-orange	N			R						
<i>Citrus limon</i> (Linnaeus) N.L. Burman			N						R	R	R	
<i>Citrus macroptera</i> Montr.			N						U			
<i>Citrus reticulata</i> Blanco		Kahe na kikiki, lalanghita, tangerine, madarin	N	U*								
<i>Triphasia trifolia</i> (Burm. f.) P. Wils.		limeberry, limon-china, limoncito	N	+	C	C	C		C	C	U	C

SAPINDACEAE

<i>Allophylus timoriensis</i> (de Candolle) Blume		sayafe	I	+	+							
<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> L.		balloon vine	N					U				
<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> (L.) Jacq.		lampuaye	I								+?*	U

SAPOTACEAE

<i>Chrysophyllum cainato</i> L.								Enc*				
<i>Pouteria obovata</i> (R. Br.) Baehni		lala, lalahag	I				U	R	U			C

SCROPHULARIACEAE

<i>Bacopa monnieri</i> (L.) Pennell		No common name	I				R	+				
<i>Buchnera floridana</i> Gandog.			N									U
<i>Lindernia antipoda</i> (L.) Alst.			I		U	U						
<i>Scoparia dulcis</i> L.			N					Enc*				

SOLANACEAE

<i>Capsicum frutescens</i> L.		chili-pepper, doni-halomtano,	N	U					U			
-------------------------------	--	-------------------------------	---	---	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	
		doni-Sali											
<i>Cestrum diurnum</i> L.		inkberry, tinta'n-china	N									U	
<i>Physalis angulata</i> L.		cut-leaf ground-cherry, tomate chaca	N			R				U			

STERCULIACEAE

<i>Heritiera littoralis</i> Dryand.		Ufa, looking glass tree	I		U								
<i>Melochia villosissima</i> var. <i>compacta</i> Fosberg		sayafe	I	U									
<i>Melochia villosissima</i> (Presl) Merrill var. <i>villosissima</i> (Hochr.) Fosb.		atmahayan	I					U				C	
<i>Waltheria indica</i> L.		escobilla sabana	N		C			C		C	C	C	C

THYMELAEACEAE

<i>Wikstroemia elliptica</i> Merrill		gapit atayake	I						U			U	
--------------------------------------	--	---------------	---	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	---	--

TILIACEAE

<i>Corchorus aestuans</i> L.		bilimbines chaka, tuban chaka	N					U		U			
<i>Muntingia calabura</i> L.		calabura, mansanita, manzanilla, manzanita, Panama cherry	N					U	U				
<i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i> Jacq.		dadangsi, masiksik lahe, Sacramento bur	N							U			

URTICACEAE

<i>Maoutia australis</i> Weddell		Amahadyan, sayafi, rhea	I						+				
<i>Pilea microphylla</i> (L.) Liebm.		rockweed	N		U	U	C			U			
<i>Pipturus argenteus</i> (G. Forster) Weddell		amahadyan, amajahan	I	+									

VERBENACEAE

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	
<i>Callicarpa candicans</i> (Burm. f.) Hochr.		hamlag, palapa-jalitay, qualitay	I	+	U		U	U					
<i>Clerodendrum inerme</i> (L.) Gaertn.		lodugao	I				U	U		C			U
<i>Clerodendrum quadriloculare</i> (Blanco) Merr.			N	R									
<i>Lantana camara</i> L.		lantana	N										U
<i>Phyla nodiflora</i> (L.) Greene	<i>Lippia nodiflora</i> (L.) Rich.	sawtooth frogfruit, turkey tangle	N	C	A	A	C	C	C			U	
<i>Premna obtusifolia</i> R. Br.		ahgao, premna	I			C	U	U	C	U	C	C	U
<i>Stachytarpheta jamaicensis</i> (L.) Vahl		false verbena, light-blue snakeweed	N	C	C		C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<i>Stachytarpheta urticifolia</i> Sims		nettleleaf velvetberry	N		C	C			C	C			
<i>Tectona grandis</i> L. filius		teak	N										+
<i>Vitex parviflora</i> Juss.		smallflower chastetree	N				U	U	U	U	U		

VITACEAE

<i>Cayratia trifolia</i> (L.) Domin		three-leaf cayratia	N					U					
-------------------------------------	--	---------------------	---	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--

MONOCOTYLEDONS

AGAVACEAE

<i>Agave rigida</i> Mill.		sisal	N					U					
<i>Cordyline fruticosa</i> (L.) A. Chev.		Baston de San Jose, ti plant	N						U				U
<i>Dracaena marginata</i> Lamarck		money tree, marginata	N		R								
<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i> Prain		bowstring-hemp, Mother-in-law's tongue, tigre	N						U	R			U

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)							
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT

ARACEAE

Alocasia macrorrhizos (L.) G. Don	<i>Alocasia macrorrhiza</i> (L.) Schott. (nomenclatural variant)	giant taro, papao-apaka, papao-atolong, elephant's ear, ape (Hawaiian)	N			U		U		U			
Dieffenbachia maculata G. Don	Dieffenbachia picta (Lodd.) Schott	dumb-cane	N										U
Epipremnum pinnatum (L.) Engl.		centipede tonqavine, pothos, taro vine	N	C			U				U		
Syngonium angustatum Schott		fivefingers	N	C				+*	C	U			C

ARECACEAE

Areca catechu L.		betel nut, betel palm, pugua, ugum	I								U		U
Cocos nucifera L.		coconut, niyog	I	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		C
<i>Dypsis lutescens</i> (H. Wendland) Beentje & J. Dransfield	Chrysalidocarpus lutescens (Bory) H. Wendl.	Madagascar palm	N				U						
Heterospatha elata Scheffer		palma brava	N				U	C	C			U	C
<i>Veitchia merrillii</i> (Beccari) H.E. Moore		Christmas palm, Manila palm, Merrill palm	N				U	U					

COMMELINACEAE

Tradescantia spathacea Swartz	<i>Rhoeo discolor</i> (L'Heritier) Hance, <i>Rhoeo spathacea</i> (Swartz) Stearn.	boatlily, oyster plant, rhoeo	N							U			
-------------------------------	---	-------------------------------	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--

CYPERACEAE

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	
<i>Carex fuirenoides</i> Gaud.		No common name	I						+? *				
<i>Cyperus alternifolius</i> L.		papyrus, umbrella plant	N			U							
<i>Cyperus flavidus</i> Retz.			N									U	U
<i>Cyperus ligularis</i> L.			N			U							
<i>Cyperus polystachyos</i> Rottboell		No common name	I						+? *				
<i>Eleocharis dulcis</i> (Burm. f.) Trin. ex Hensch		spikerush, spikesedge	N									R	
<i>Eleocharis geniculata</i> (L.) Roemer & J.A. Schultes		Canada spikesedge, spikerush	I			U			U				U
<i>Fimbristylis autumnalis</i> (L.) Roemer & J.A. Schultes		slender fimbry	I						U		U	U	U
<i>Fimbristylis cymosa</i> R. Br.		tropical fimbry	I	+*	A	A	C	C	C			C	C
<i>Fimbristylis dichotoma</i> (L.) Vahl		forked fimbry	I		C	C	C	C	C			C	C
<i>Fimbristylis littoralis</i> Gaudich.		fimbry	I						U				C
<i>Fimbristylis ovata</i> (Burm. f.) J. Kern			N		C					U		U	
<i>Fimbristylis tristachya</i> R.Br.		fimbry	I						C		A	C	A
<i>Kyllinga nemoralis</i> J.R. & G. Forst.) Dandy ex Hutchinson & Dalziel	<i>Cyperus kyllingia</i> Endl.	botoncillo, chaguan lemae, whitehead spikesedge	N			C							
<i>Kyllinga brevifolia</i> Rottb.	<i>Cyperus brevifolius</i> (Rottb.) Hassk.	short spikesedge	N		U					U	U		
<i>Machaerina mariscoides</i> (Gaud.) J. H. Kern		tropical twigrush	I						C			U	
<i>Rhynchospora corymbosa</i> Britton			I		Un c*								
<i>Rhynchospora rubra</i> Domin		rhynchospora	I						C		A	C	C
<i>Scleria lithosperma</i> (L.) Sw.		Florida Keys nutrush	I						C		C	C	U
<i>Scleria polycarpa</i> Boeck.		nutrush	I						C		C	C	

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)							
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT

DIOSCOREACEAE

<i>Dioscorea alata</i> L.		dago, dago apaka, water yam, winged yam	N				+				U		
<i>Dioscorea esculenta</i> (Lour.) Burkill var. <i>esculenta</i>	<i>Dioscorea esculenta</i> var. <i>fasciculata</i> (Roxb.) Prain & Burkill	nika, yam	N					U			U		
<i>Dioscorea esculenta</i> var. <i>tiliaefolia</i> (Kunth) Fosberg & Sachet		lesser yam	N										U
<i>Dioscorea</i> sp.			U							U			

FLAGELLARIACEAE

<i>Flagellaria indica</i> L.		bejuco halumtano, false rattan, flagellaria	I						C	U	C	C	U	C
------------------------------	--	---	---	--	--	--	--	--	---	---	---	---	---	---

HELICONIACEAE

<i>Heliconia bihai</i> (L.) L.		Firebird, lobster's claw, macawflower	N							U				
--------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--

LILIACEAE

<i>Crinum</i> sp.			U					U						
<i>Curculigo orchioides</i> Gaertn.		golden-eyed grass	I						C		U	C		
<i>Dianella saffordiana</i> Fosb. & Sachet	<i>Dianella ensifolia</i> (L.) DC.		I						C		C	C	U	
<i>Hymenocallis littoralis</i> (Jacq.) Salisb.		lirio, spiderlily	N	C	C	C								U

MUSACEAE

<i>Musa</i> sp.		banana	N	U		U	U	C						
-----------------	--	--------	---	---	--	---	---	---	--	--	--	--	--	--

ORCHIDACEAE

<i>Arundina graminifolia</i> (D. Don) Hochr.		bamboo orchid	N						C		C	C	C	
--	--	---------------	---	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	---	---	---	--

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	
<i>Geodorum densiflorum</i> (Lamarck) Schlechter		nodding orchid	I			R	R				U	U	U
<i>Nervilia aragoana</i> Gaudichaud		maisaulu, seiyaihagon, water-root orchid	I							U			
<i>Spathoglottis plicata</i> Blume		Philippine ground orchid	N							C	C	C	U
<i>Taeniophyllum marianense</i> Schltr.		worm orchid, amot-otdon, kamuke-nanofe	I				R	U	U	U			C

PANDANACEAE

<i>Freycinetia reineckei</i> Warb.	<i>Freycinetia mariannensis</i> Merrill	fianiti	I								U		
<i>Pandanus dubius</i> Sprengel		pahong	I					U	U	C			
<i>Pandanus tectorius</i> Parkinson ex Zucc.		kafu	I	+	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	U

POACEAE

<i>Axonopus compressus</i> (Sw.) Beauv.		carpet grass	N			C						U	C
<i>Bambusa blumeana</i> Schultes fils		spiny bamboo, piao lahe, pio titoca, tituka	N						+				
<i>Bambusa vulgaris</i> J.C. Wendl.		common bamboo, piao palaoan	N	U				U	U	C			U
<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i> L.		burgrass, sand-bur	N		C	C	C		C				C
<i>Centosteca lappacea</i> (L.) Desv.			I	+				C		C	U		
<i>Chloris barbata</i> (L.) Sw.	<i>Chloris inflata</i> Link	finger grass	N		C	C	C	C	U				
<i>Chloris radiata</i> (L.) Sw.		plush-grass, radiate fingergrass	N						En c*				C
<i>Chrysopogon aciculatus</i> (Retz.) Trin.		golden beardgrass, golden false beardgrass, inifuk, palaii	I	A	A	A	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.		Bermuda grass, grama	N	A	C	A	C					C	C

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)								
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG
<i>Dactyloctenium aegypticum</i> (L.) Willd.		crowfoot grass	N		C	C	C					
<i>Dichanthium bladhii</i> (Retz.) Clayton			N			C	C	A		C		A
<i>Dichanthium caricosum</i> (L.) Camus			N					Enc*				
<i>Digitaria bicornis</i> (Lam.) Roemer & J.A. Schultes ex Loud.		Asian crabgrass	N				C		U			
<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> (Retz.) Koel.			I		C							
<i>Digitaria insularis</i> (L.) Mez ex Ekman			N						U			
<i>Digitaria setigera</i> Roth			I	+			C					
<i>Digitaria violascens</i> Link		violet crabgrass	N			A	C	C		C		C
<i>Dimeria chloridiformis</i> (Gaud.) K. Shum. & Lauterbach			E (Guam)					C		C	C	C
<i>Echinochloa colona</i> (L.) Link		chaguan-agaga, jungle-rice	N		A	U					U	
<i>Eleusine indica</i> (L.) Gaertn.		goose grass, umog	N		C	A	C		U			C
<i>Eragrostis amabilis</i> (L.) Wight & Arn.	<i>Eragrostis tenella</i> (L.) Beauv. ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes	Lovegrass	I	C	C				C		C	C
<i>Eragrostis atrovirens</i> (Desv.) Trin. ex Steud.		thalia lovegrass	N								U	C
<i>Eragrostis brownei</i> (Kunth) Nees ex Steud.			N						C		U	U
<i>Eriochloa procera</i> (Retz.) Hubb.			I				U					
<i>Eustachys petraea</i> (Sw.) Desv.		pinewoods fingergrass	N				C		U			C
<i>Heteropogon contortus</i> (L.) Beauv. ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes		tanglehead, pili (Hawaiian)	I					C				
<i>Hyparrhenia rufa</i> (Nees) Stapf			N					Enc*				
<i>Imperata conferta</i> (J.S. Presl) Ohwi			N									U

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)										
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG		
<i>Isachne miliacea</i> var. <i>minutula</i> (Gaudichaud) Fosberg & Sacht		No common name	I							+				
<i>Lepturus repens</i> (G. Forst.) R. Br.		lesaga, Pacific Island thintail	I	U*	+		C							
<i>Miscanthus floridulus</i> (Labill.) Warburg ex Schum. & Lauterb.		Japanese silvergrass, neti, sword grass	I						A	C	A	C	A	
<i>Oplismenus compositus</i> (L.) Beauv.			I						C		U			
<i>Panicum ambiguum</i> Trin.			I			U								
<i>Panicum geminatum</i> Forsk.			N			C	C							
<i>Panicum maximum</i> Jacq.	<i>Urochloa maxima</i> (Jacq.) R. Webster	guinea grass	N	C	C	C	C			C				C
<i>Panicum reptans</i> L.	<i>Urochloa reptans</i> (L.) Stapf	sprawling signalgrass	N			U							U	
<i>Panicum subquadrifarium</i> Trin.	<i>Brachiaria subquadrifaria</i> (Trin.) A.S. Hitchc., <i>Urochloa subquadrifaria</i> (Trin.) R. Webster		N		U		U	U						
<i>Paspalum ciliatifolium</i> Michx.	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> Michx. var. <i>ciliatifolium</i> Vasey	fringeleaf paspalum, sand paspalum, slender crown grass, thin paspalum	N	C		C	C			U			C	
<i>Paspalum conjugatum</i> Berg.		herbe creole, Hilo grass, muhsrasre, rehn wei, sour grass, ti grass	N		C	C			U		U		U	
<i>Paspalum longifolium</i> Roxb.			I											C
<i>Paspalum paniculatum</i> L.		arrocillo	N		C	A	U	U	C				U	U

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)									
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG	
<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i> L.	<i>Paspalum orbiculare</i> G. Forst.	rice-grass	I								U		U
<i>Pennisetum polystachion</i> (L.) J.A. Schultes		feathery pennisetum, mission grass	N	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<i>Phragmites karka</i> (Retz.) Trin. ex Steud.		karriso, reed, tall reed	I	A		C					C	C	C
<i>Pogonatherum crinitum</i> (Thunb.) Kunth			I								C	U	C
<i>Polytrias amauro</i> (Büse ex Miq.) Kuntze		Java grass	I		C								
<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i> L.		wildcane	N		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<i>Sacciolepis indica</i> (L.) Chase			I								U	U	
<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers. s.f.			N								A		
<i>Sporobolus diander</i> (Retz.) Beauv.		wiregrass	N		A	A	U	C	U	C	C	C	C
<i>Sporobolus farinosus</i> Hosok.			I				C						
<i>Sporobolus fertilis</i> (Steudel) Clayton			I	C		C	U	C				U	
<i>Sporobolus virginicus</i> (L.) Kunth		beach-dropseed, jatopa, salt-grass, seashore dropseed	I	C	C	C	C						
<i>Stenotaphrum micranthum</i> (Desv.) Hubb.			I		C		C						
<i>Thuarea involuta</i> (G. Forst.) Roemer & J.A. Schultes		Kuroiwa grass, las-aga	I	C		A	C						
<i>Tripsacum laxa</i> Nash		gama grass	N					U					
<i>Urochloa mutica</i> (L.) Stapf	<i>Brachiaria mutica</i> (Forsk.) Stapf	para grass	N		C		U	C					
<i>Zoysia matrella</i> (L.) Merr.		Manila temple grass	I		A	C		U		C			

TACCACEAE

<i>Tacca leontopetaloides</i> (L.) Kuntze		arrowroot, gabgab	I					U		U		U
---	--	-------------------	---	--	--	--	--	---	--	---	--	---

ZINGIBERACEAE

Plant Taxon ¹	Synonyms	Common Name	Nativity ²	Abundance by Unit ³ (presence indicated by abundance)								
				AG -b	AG -a	AG -g	AB	AI	F P	MA	MT	PG
<i>Alpinia purpurata</i> (Vieill.) K. Schum.		red ginger	N					U				
<i>Alpinia zerumbet</i> (Pers.) Burt & R.M. Sm.		shell ginger	N					C				
<i>Costus speciosus</i> (Koenig) Sm.		canereed, crape ginger	N					U				
<i>Costus woodsonii</i> Maas		scarlet spiral flag	N					U				
<i>Curcuma longa</i> L.		mango halumtano, tumeric	I							U		
<i>Zingiber zerumbet</i> (L.) Sm.		bitter ginger, shampoo ginger	N								R	

* = Taxon information obtained from previously collected vouchers; not observed during this survey.

¹ Nomenclature follows the references below in the order listed (i.e., Wagner et al. was the authority but if a species was not listed in that reference Palmer 2003 was consulted, etc.)

Wagner, W. L., and D. H. Herbst. 2003. Supplement to Manual of the flowering plants of Hawai`i, version 3.1 (12 Dec 2003). Online version. Retrieved August 31, 2005 from the Smithsonian Institution website:

<http://ravenel.si.edu/botany/pacificislandbiodiversity/hawaiianflora/ManualSupplement3.1.pdf>

Wagner, W. L., D. H. Herbst, and S. Y. Sohmer. 1999. Manual of the flowering plants of Hawai`i, revised edition. Bishop Museum Special Publication 97. University of Hawai`i Press and Bishop Museum Press, Honolulu. 1919 pp.

Palmer, D. D. 2003. Hawai`i's ferns and fern allies. University of Hawai`i Press, Honolulu. 324 pp.

Staples, G. W., and D. R. Herbst. 2005. A tropical garden flora. Bishop Museum Press, Honolulu. 936 pp.

Fosberg, F. R., M. Sachet, and R. Oliver. 1979. A geographical checklist of the Micronesian Dicotyledonae. *Micronesica*. 15:1–295.

Fosberg, F. R., M. Sachet, and R. Oliver. 1982. Geographical checklist of the Micronesian Pteridophyta and Gymnospermae. *Micronesica*. 18:23–82.

Fosberg, F. R., M. Sachet, and R. Oliver. 1986. A geographical checklist of the Micronesian Monocotyledonae. *Micronesica*. 20:18–129.

Stone, B. C. 1970. The flora of Guam. *Micronesica*, Vol. 6. University of Guam. 659 pp.

Raulerson, L., and A. F. Rinehart. 1991. Trees and shrubs of the Northern Mariana Islands. Coastal Resources Management Office of the Governor, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Saipan. 120 pp.

Raulerson, L., and A. F. Rinehart. 1992. Ferns and orchids of the Mariana Islands. American Printing Corp., Guam. 138 pp.

² Nativity

- E (Endemic) = The plant is native to the park, endemic (unique) to the Mariana Islands
I (Indigenous) = The plant is native to the park, indigenous to the Mariana Islands (native to the Mariana Islands as well as other lands)
N (Non-native) = The plant is not native to the park or the Mariana Islands, introduced either accidentally or intentionally
U (Unknown) = Nativity is unknown relative to the park
NA = Not applicable

³ Abundance by Unit

UNITS:

- AG-a = Agat, Apaca Point
AG-b = Agat, Bangi Point
AG-g = Agat, Gaan Point
AB = Asan Beach
AI = Asan Inland
FP = Fonte Plateau
MA = Mount Alifan
MT = Mount Chachao-Mount Tenjo
PG = Piti Guns

ABUNDANCE CATEGORIES:

- A (Abundant) = Present in park (species' occurrence in the park is documented and assumed to be extant), large number of individuals; wide ecological amplitude or occurring in habitats covering a large portion of the unit.
C (Common) = Present in park unit, large number of individuals predictably occurring in commonly encountered habitats, but not those covering a large portion of the unit.
U (Uncommon) = Present in park unit, few to moderate numbers of individuals; occurring either sporadically in commonly encountered habitats or in uncommon habitats.
R (Rare) = Present in park unit, few individuals, usually restricted to small areas of rare habitat.

- + = Present in park unit, abundance unknown.
- +? = Probably present in park unit (park unit is within species' range and contains appropriate habitat. Documented occurrences of the species in the adjoining region of the park give reason to suspect that it probably occurs within the park).
- Unc
(Unconfirmed) = Included for the park based on weak ("unconfirmed") or no evidence, giving minimal indication of the species' occurrence in the park.
- Enc
(Encroaching) = The species is not documented in the park, but is documented as being adjacent to the park and has potential to occur in the park.