

APPENDIX KA'ĀPAHU VASCULAR PLANT SPECIES LIST

Nomenclature for flowering plants follows the Manual of Flowering Plants of Hawai'i (Wagner et al. 1990) and the most recent version of the online supplement to the Wagner et al. manual (December 2003). Ferns and fern allies follow the taxonomy in Hawai'i's Ferns and Fern Allies (Palmer 2003).

Origin: E= Endemic, I=Indigenous, I?=Indigenous?, P=Polynesian Introduction (non-native), P?=Polynesian Introduction?, X=non-native

Status: E = USFWS listed as Endangered, C = USFWS Candidate to be listed as Endangered, SOC = USFWS Species of Concern, R = Rare in the park, New = added to park checklist in this survey, AM = Seen in Art Medeiros survey in 1995, but not seen in this survey

Common Name: NCN=no common name

Family	Origin	Status	Common Name	Genus	Species	Rank	Epithet	Author
PTERIDOPHYTES								
Ferns								
Aspleniaceae								
	I		NCN	<i>Asplenium</i>	<i>contiguum</i>	var.	contiguum	Kauf.
	I		pī'ipī'i lau manamana	<i>Asplenium</i>	<i>lobulatum</i>			Mett.
	I		NCN	<i>Asplenium</i>	<i>monanthes</i>			L.
	I		NCN	<i>Asplenium</i>	<i>normale</i>			D. Don
Athyriaceae								
	E		`ākōlea	<i>Athyrium</i>	<i>microphyllum</i>			(Sm.) Alston
	X		NCN	<i>Deparia</i>	<i>petersenii</i>			(Kunze) M. Kato
	E		hō`i`o	<i>Diplazium</i>	<i>sandwichianum</i>			(C. Presl) Diels
Blechnaceae								
	X		NCN	<i>Blechnum</i>	<i>appendiculatum</i>			Willd.
	E		`ama`u,	<i>Sadleria</i>	<i>pallida</i>			Hook. & Arn.

Family	Origin	Status	Common Name	Genus	Species	Rank	Epithet	Author
			`āma`uma`u					
	E		`apu`u	<i>Sadleria</i>	<i>squarrosa</i>			(Gaudich.) T. Moore
Cyatheaceae								
	X		Australian tree fern, scaly tree fern	<i>Sphaeropteris</i>	<i>cooperi</i>			(Hook. Ex F. Muell.) R. M. Tryon
Dennstaedtiaceae								
	E		olua	<i>Hypolepis</i>	<i>hawaiiensis</i>	var.	hawaiiensis	Brownsey
	I		palapalai	<i>Microlepia</i>	<i>strigosa</i>			(Thunb.) C. Presl
Dicksoniaceae								
	E		meu	<i>Cibotium</i>	<i>chamissoi</i>			Kaulf.
	E		hāpu`u pulu	<i>Cibotium</i>	<i>glaucum</i>			(Sm.) Hook. & Arn.
	E		hāpu`u `i`i	<i>Cibotium</i>	<i>menziesii</i>			Hook.
Dryopteridaceae								
	E		`ākōlea	<i>Ctenitis</i>	<i>latifrons</i>			(Brack.) Copel.
	E		`i`i	<i>Dryopteris</i>	<i>fusco-atra</i>	var.	fusco-atra	(Hillebr.) W. J. Rob.
	E		kīlau, hohiu	<i>Dryopteris</i>	<i>glabra</i>	var.	glabra	(Brack.) Kuntze
	I		laukahi	<i>Dryopteris</i>	<i>wallichiana</i>			(Spreng.) Hyl.
	E		maku`e, pauoa	<i>Nothoperanema</i>	<i>rubiginosa</i>			(Brack.) A.R. Sm. & D.D. Palmer
Gleicheniaceae								
	I		uluhe	<i>Dicranopteris</i>	<i>linearis</i>			(Burm. f.) Underw.
	I		uluhe lau nui	<i>Diplopterygium</i>	<i>pinnatum</i>			(Kunze) Nakai
	E		uluhe	<i>Sticherus</i>	<i>owhyhensis</i>			(Hook.) Ching
Grammitidaceae								
	E		pai	<i>Adenophorus</i>	<i>hymenophylloides</i>			(Kaulf.) Hook. & Grev.
	E		kihi, kihe	<i>Adenophorus</i>	<i>pinnatifidus</i>	var.	pinnatifidus	Gaudich.
	E		wahine noho mauna	<i>Adenophorus</i>	<i>tamariscinus</i>	var.	montanus	(Hillebr.)L.E.Bishop

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	E		wahine noho mauna	<i>Adenophorus</i>	<i>tamariscinus</i>	var.	tamariscinus	(Kaulf.) Hook. & Grev.
	E		kihe	<i>Lellingeria</i>	<i>saffordii</i>			(Maxon) A.R. Sm. & R.C. Moran
Hymenophyllaceae								
	E		`ōhi`a kū	<i>Mecodium</i>	<i>recurvum</i>			(Gaudich.) Copel.
	E		kīlau, kalau, palai hihi	<i>Vandenboschia</i>	<i>davallioides</i>			(Gaudich.) Copel.
Lindsaeaceae								
	I		pala`ā, palapala`ā	<i>Sphenomeris</i>	<i>chinensis</i>			(L.) Maxon
Lomariopsidaceae								
	E		hoe a Maui, `ēkaha	<i>Elaphoglossum</i>	<i>crassifolium</i>			(Gaudich.) W.R. Anderson & Crosby
	I		māku`e	<i>Elaphoglossum</i>	<i>paleaceum</i>			(Hook. & Grev.) Sledge
	E		laukahi, hoe a Maui, `ēkaha	<i>Elaphoglossum</i>	<i>wawrae</i>			(Luerss.) C. Chr.
Marattiaceae								
	E		pala, kapua `ilio	<i>Marattia</i>	<i>douglasii</i>			(C.Presl.) Baker
Nephrolepidaceae								
	I		kupukupu, ni`ani`au	<i>Nephrolepis</i>	<i>cordifolia</i>			(L.) C. Presl
	I		kupukupu, ni`ani`au	<i>Nephrolepis</i>	<i>exaltata</i>	var.	hawaiiensis	(L.) Schott subsp. W.H.Wagner
	X		hairy swordfern	<i>Nephrolepis</i>	<i>multiflora</i>			(Roxb.) F.M. Jarrett ex C.V. Morton
Ophioglossaceae								
	I		puapua moa, adder's tongue	<i>Ophioderma</i>	<i>pendulum</i>	ssp.	falcatum	(C. Presl) R.T.Clausen
Polypodiaceae								
	I		`ēkaha `ākōlea,	<i>Lepisorus</i>	<i>thunbergianus</i>			(Kaulf.) Ching

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			pākahakaha					
	X		laua`e haole, rabbit's foot fern, golden polypody	<i>Phlebodium</i>	<i>aureum</i>			(L.) J. Sm.
	X		laua`e, maile- scented fern	<i>Phymatosorus</i>	<i>grossus</i>			(Langsd. & Fisch.) Brownlie
	E		`ae	<i>Polypodium</i>	<i>pellucidum</i>	var.	pellucidum	Kaulf.
Pteridaceae								
	X		`iwa`iwa, rough maidenhair fern	<i>Adiantum</i>	<i>hispidulum</i>			Sw.
	X		`iwa`iwa, common maidenhair fern	<i>Adiantum</i>	<i>raddianum</i>			C. Presl
Thelypteridaceae								
	E		palapalai a Kamapua`a	<i>Amauropelta</i>	<i>globulifera</i>			(Brack.) Holttum
	X		pai`i`ihā, downy woodfern	<i>Christella</i>	<i>dentata</i>			(Forssk.) Brownsey & Jermy
	X		pai`i`ihā, downy woodfern	<i>Christella</i>	<i>parasitica</i>			(L.) H. Lev.
	E		hō`i`o kula	<i>Pneumatopteris</i>	<i>sandwicensis</i>			(Brack.) Holttum
Fern Allies								
Lycopodiaceae								
	E		NCN	<i>Huperzia</i>	<i>erosa</i>			Beitel & W. H. Wagner
	E	E	NCN	<i>Huperzia</i>	<i>mannii</i>			(Hillebr.) Kartesz & Gandhi
	I		wāwae `iole, hanging fir moss	<i>Huperzia</i>	<i>phyllantha</i>			(Hook. & Arn.) Holub
	E	C	NCN	<i>Huperzia</i>	<i>stemmermanniae</i>			(A.C. Medeiros, W.H.Wagner & Hobby Kartesz
	I		wāwae `iole	<i>Lycopodiella</i>	<i>cernua</i>			(L.) Pic. Serm.

Family	Origin	Status	Common Name	Genus	Species	Rank	Epithet	Author
	I		NCN	<i>Lycopodium</i>	<i>venustum</i>			Gaudich.
Psilotaceae								
	I		moa, pipi	<i>Psilotum</i>	<i>complanatum</i>			Sw.
	I		moa, pipi	<i>Psilotum</i>	<i>nudum</i>			(L.) P. Beauv.
Selaginellaceae								
	E		lepelepe a moa	<i>Selaginella</i>	<i>arbuscula</i>			(Kaulf.) Spring
ANGIOSPERMS								
Dicot								
Aizoaceae								
	I		`ākulikuli, sea purslane	<i>Sesuvium</i>	<i>portulacastrum</i>			(L.) L.
Amaranthaceae								
	X		pakai kukū, spiny amaranth	<i>Amaranthus</i>	<i>spinosus</i>			L.
Anacardiaceae								
	X		manakō, manakō meneke, meneke	<i>Mangifera</i>	<i>indica</i>			L.
	E		neleau, neneleau	<i>Rhus</i>	<i>sandwicensis</i>			A. Gray
	X		wilelaiki, Christmas berry	<i>Schinus</i>	<i>terebinthifolius</i>			Raddi
Apiaceae								
	X		pohe kula, Asiatic pennywort	<i>Centella</i>	<i>asiatica</i>			(L.) Urb.
Apocynaceae								
	E		maile	<i>Alyxia</i>	<i>oliviformis</i>			Gaudich.
Aquifoliaceae								
	I		kāwa`u	<i>Ilex</i>	<i>anomala</i>			Hook. & Arnott
Araliaceae								
	E		`ōlapa	<i>Cheirodendron</i>	<i>trigynum</i>	ssp.	trigynum	(Gaud.) A. Heller

Family	Origin	Status	Common Name	Genus	Species	Rank	Epithet	Author
	E	R	`ohe`ohe	<i>Tetraplasandra</i>	<i>kavaiensis</i>			(H. Mann) Sherff
	E		`ohe mauka	<i>Tetraplasandra</i>	<i>oahuensis</i>			(A. Gray) Harms
Asclepiadaceae								
	X		pua hoku hihi, wax plant	<i>Hoya</i>	<i>bicarinata</i>			A. Gray
Asteraceae								
	X		pāmakani, pāmakani haole	<i>Ageratina</i>	<i>adenophora</i>			(Spreng.) R. King & H. Robinson
	X		Hāmākua pāmakani	<i>Ageratina</i>	<i>riparia</i>			(Regel) R. King & H. Robinson
	X		ageratum, maile hohono	<i>Ageratum</i>	<i>conyzoides</i>			L.
	X		kī, kī nehe, kī pipili, nehe, hairy beggarticks	<i>Bidens</i>	<i>pilosa</i>			L.
	X		lani wela, hairy horseweed	<i>Conyza</i>	<i>bonariensis</i>			(L.) Cronq.
	X		redflower ragleaf	<i>Crassocephalum</i>	<i>crepidioides</i>			(Benth.) S. Moore
	X		little ironweed	<i>Cyanthillium</i>	<i>cinereum</i>			(L.) H.E. Robins.
	E		plantainleaf dubautia	<i>Dubautia</i>	<i>plantaginea</i>	ssp.	plantaginea	Gaud.
	X		false daisy	<i>Eclipta</i>	<i>prostrata</i>			(L.) L.
	X	New	elephant's foot	<i>Elephantopus</i>	<i>mollis</i>			Kunth.
	X		pualele, Florida tasselflower	<i>Emilia</i>	<i>fosbergii</i>			Nicolson
	X		fireweed	<i>Erechtites</i>	<i>valerianifolia</i>			(Wolf) DC
	X		nipplewort	<i>Lapsana</i>	<i>communis</i>			L.
	X		sourbush	<i>Pluchea</i>	<i>carolinensis</i>			(Jacq.) G. Don
	X		NCN	<i>Pseudoelephantopus</i>	<i>spicatus</i>			(Juss. ex Aubl.) C.F. Baker

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	X		small yellow crown-beard	<i>Sigesbeckia</i>	<i>orientalis</i>			L.
	X		pualele, sow thistle	<i>Sonchus</i>	<i>oleraceus</i>			L.
	X		Bay Biscayne creeping-oxeye	<i>Sphagneticola</i>	<i>trilobata</i>			(L.) Pruski
	X		nodeweed	<i>Synedrella</i>	<i>nodiflora</i>			(L.) Gaertn.
	X		oriental hawkbeard	<i>Youngia</i>	<i>japonica</i>			(L.) DC
Bignoniaceae								
	X		African tulip tree, fountain tree	<i>Spathodea</i>	<i>campanulata</i>			P. Beauv.
Brassicaceae								
	E	SOC (Historic)	`ānaunau, `ānounou, kūnānā, naunau pepperwort, peppergrass	<i>Lepidium</i>	<i>bidentatum</i>	var	o-waihiense	Montin
Campanulaceae								
	E		`ōhā wai nui	<i>Clermontia</i>	<i>arborescens</i>	ssp.	waihiaie	(Wawra) Lammers
	E		forest clermontia	<i>Clermontia</i>	<i>akeana</i>			Meyen
	E	C	hāhā	<i>Cyanea</i>	<i>asplenifolia</i>			(H. Mann) Hillebr.
	E	E	hāhā, Copeland cyanea	<i>Cyanea</i>	<i>copelandii</i>	ssp.	haleakalaensis	St. John (Lammers)
	E	E	hāhā, smooth cyanea	<i>Cyanea</i>	<i>glabra (sp. aff.)</i>			(F. Wimmer) St. John
	E	E	wetforest cyanea	<i>Cyanea</i>	<i>hamatiflora</i>	ssp.	hamatiflora	Rock
	E	C	Kunth's cyanea	<i>Cyanea</i>	<i>kunthiana</i>			Hillebr.
	E	R	purple cyanea	<i>Cyanea</i>	<i>macrostegia</i>	ssp.	macrostegia	Hillebr.
	E		Gray's lobelia, Haleakala lobelia	<i>Lobelia</i>	<i>grayana</i>			F. Wimmer

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	E	R	koli'i	<i>Trematolobelia</i>	<i>macrostachys</i>			(Hook. & Arnott) A. Zahlbr.
Caricaceae								
	X		mīkana, hē`ī, milikana, papaia, papaya, pawpaw	<i>Carica</i>	<i>papaya</i>			L.
Caryophyllaceae								
	X		pipili, drymaria	<i>Drymaria</i>	<i>cordata</i>	var.	pacifica	Mizush.
Celastraceae								
	E		olomea, pua`a olomea, waimea	<i>Perrottetia</i>	<i>sandwicensis</i>			A. Gray
Combretaceae								
	X		false kamani, kamani haole, kamani `ula, tropical or Indian almond	<i>Terminalia</i>	<i>catappa</i>			L.
Convolvulaceae								
	X		koali pehu, moon flower	<i>Ipomoea</i>	<i>alba</i>			L.
	I		koali `awa, koali `awahia, koali pehu	<i>Ipomoea</i>	<i>indica</i>			(J. Burm.) Merr.
Crassulaceae								
	X		`oliwa kū kahakai, air plant, life plant	<i>Kalanchoe</i>	<i>pinnata</i>			(Lam.) Pers.
	X		chandelier plant	<i>Kalanchoe</i>	<i>tubiflora</i>			(Harv.) Raym.- Hamet
Ebenaceae								
	E	New	lama, ēlama, persimmon, ebony	<i>Diospyros</i>	<i>sandwicensis</i>			(A. DC) Fosb.
Ericaceae								
	I		NCN	<i>Leptecophylla</i>	<i>tameiameiae</i>			(Cham. & Schltld.)C. M. Weiller

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	E		`ōhelo, `ōhelo kau lā`au	<i>Vaccinium</i>	<i>calycinum</i>			Sm.
Euphorbiaceae								
	P		kukui, kuikui, candlenut, tung tree	<i>Aleurites</i>	<i>moluccana</i>			(L.) Willd.
	E		`akoko, koko, `ekoko, kōkōmālei, spurge	<i>Chamaesyce</i>	<i>celastroides</i>	var.	laehiensis	(Degener, I. Degener & Scherff) Koutnik
	X		koko kahiki, hairy or garden spurge	<i>Chamaesyce</i>	<i>hirta</i>			(L.) Millsp.
	X		kaliko, spurge	<i>Euphorbia</i>	<i>heterophylla</i>			L.
	X		pā`aila, ka`apehā, kamākou, kolī, lā`au `aila, castor bean	<i>Ricinus</i>	<i>communis</i>			L.
Fabaceae								
	E		koa, koai`a, koai`e, koa`ohā	<i>Acacia</i>	<i>koa</i>			A. Gray
	X		maunaloa	<i>Canavalia</i>	<i>cathartica</i>			Thouars
	X		laukī, partridge pea	<i>Chamaecrista</i>	<i>nictitans</i>	var.	glabrata	(Vogel) H. Irwin & Barneby
	X		pikakani, smooth rattlepod	<i>Crotalaria</i>	<i>pallida</i>			Aiton
	X		ka`imi, Spanish clover	<i>Desmodium</i>	<i>incanum</i>			DC
	X		pua pilipili, kīkānia pipili, Spanish or chili clover	<i>Desmodium</i>	<i>sandwicense</i>			E. Mey.
	X		tick clover	<i>Desmodium</i>	<i>triflorum</i>			(L.) DC
	E	New	wiliwili	<i>Erythrina</i>	<i>sandwicensis</i>			Degener
	X		`inikō, `inikoa, kolū, indigo	<i>Indigofera</i>	<i>suffruticosa</i>			P. Mill.

Family	Origin	Status	Common Name	Genus	Species	Rank	Epithet	Author
	X		koa haole, ēkoa, lilikoa	<i>Leucaena</i>	<i>leucocephala</i>			(Lam.) de Wit
	X		pua hilahila, sensitive plant, sleeping grass	<i>Mimosa</i>	<i>pudica</i>	var.	unijuga	(Duchass. & Walp.)Griseb.
	I		kā`e`e, kā`e`e`e, sea bean	<i>Mucuna</i>	<i>gigantea</i>	ssp.	gigantea	(Willd.) DC
	X	New	tamarind	<i>Tamarindus</i>	<i>indicus</i>			L.
	I		mohihihi, lemuomakili, nanea, nenea, `ōkolemakili, pūhili, pūhilihili, pūlihilihili, wahine `ōma`o, beach pea	<i>Vigna</i>	<i>marina</i>			(J. Burm.) Merr.
Gesneriaceae								
	E	R	`ilihia	<i>Cyrtandra</i>	<i>platyphylla</i>			A. Gray
	E		ha`iwale, kanawao ke`oke`o	<i>Cyrtandra</i>	<i>sp.</i>			
Goodeniaceae								
	E		naupaka kuahiwi	<i>Scaevola</i>	<i>chamissoniana</i>			Gaud.
	I		naupaka	<i>Scaevola</i>	<i>taccada</i>			(Gaertn.) Roxb., nom. cons. prop.
Gunneraceae								
	E		`ape`ape, `ape	<i>Gunnera</i>	<i>petaloidea</i>			Gaud.
Hydrangeaceae								
	E		kanawao, pū`ahanui	<i>Broussaisia</i>	<i>arguta</i>			Gaud.
Lamiaceae								
	E		NCN	<i>Stenogyne</i>	<i>kamehamehae</i>			Wawra
Lauraceae								

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	X		avocado, alligator pear	<i>Persea</i>	<i>americana</i>			Mill.
Loganiaceae								
	E		kāmakahala, bog labordia	<i>Labordia</i>	<i>hedyosmifolia</i>			Baill.
	E	R	kāmakahala, mountain labordia	<i>Labordia</i>	<i>hirtella</i>			H.Mann
	E	R	kāmakahala, Maui labordia	<i>Labordia</i>	<i>venosa</i>			Sherff
Lythraceae								
	X		tarweed, Colombian cuphea, Colombian waxweed	<i>Cuphea</i>	<i>carthagenensis</i>			(Jacq.) Macbr.
Malvaceae								
	X		ma`o, hairy abutilon	<i>Abutilon</i>	<i>grandifolium</i>			(Willd.) Sweet
	I?		hau, sea hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus</i>	<i>tiliaceus</i>			L.
	I		`ilima	<i>Sida</i>	<i>fallax</i>			Walp.
	X		Indian hemp, arrowleaf sida	<i>Sida</i>	<i>rhombifolia</i>			L.
	X		Sacramento burrbark	<i>Triumfetta</i>	<i>semitriloba</i>			Jacq.
Melastomataceae								
	X		Koster's curse	<i>Clidemia</i>	<i>hirta</i>			(L.) D. Don
	X		glorybush, tibouchina	<i>Tibouchina</i>	<i>herbacea</i>			(DC) Cogn.
Menispermaceae								
	I		queen coralbead	<i>Cocculus</i>	<i>orbiculatus</i>			(L.) DC
Moraceae								

Family	Origin	Status	Common Name	Genus	Species	Rank	Epithet	Author
	P		breadfruit	<i>Artocarpus</i>	<i>altilis</i>			(Parkinson) Fosb.
	X		Chinese or Malayan banyan	<i>Ficus</i>	<i>microcarpa</i>			L. fil.
Myrsinaceae								
	X		shoebuttan ardisia	<i>Ardisia</i>	<i>elliptica</i>			Thunb.
	E	AM	kilioe, Pacific embelia	<i>Embelia</i>	<i>pacifica</i>			Hillebr.
	E		kōlea lau nui	<i>Myrsine</i>	<i>lessertiana</i>			A. DC
	E		kōlea lau li'i	<i>Myrsine</i>	<i>sandwicensis</i>			A. DC
Myrtaceae								
	E		`ōhi`a, `ōhi`a lehua, lehua	<i>Metrosideros</i>	<i>polymorpha</i>	var.	glaberrima	(H. Lev.) St. John
	E		`ōhi`a, `ōhi`a lehua, lehua	<i>Metrosideros</i>	<i>polymorpha</i>	var.	incana	(H. Lev.) St. John
	E		`ōhi`a, `ōhi`a lehua, lehua	<i>Metrosideros</i>	<i>polymorpha</i>	var.	polymorpha	Gaud.
	X	New	allspice	<i>Pimenta</i>	<i>dioica</i>			(L.) Merr.
	X		waiawī `ula`ula, strawberry guava	<i>Psidium</i>	<i>cattleianum</i>			Sabine
	X		kuawa, kuawa ke`oke`o, kuawa lemi, kuawa momona, puawa, common guava	<i>Psidium</i>	<i>guajava</i>			L.
	X		Java or jambolan plum	<i>Syzygium</i>	<i>cumini</i>			(L.) Skeels
	X		`ōhi`a loke, rose apple	<i>Syzygium</i>	<i>jambos</i>			(L.) Alston
	P		`ōhi`a `ai, `ōhi`a, `ōhi`a `ai ke`oke`o, `ōhi`a hākea, `ōhi`a kea, `ōhi`a leo,	<i>Syzygium</i>	<i>malaccense</i>			(L.) Merr. & Perry

Family	Origin	Status	Common Name	Genus	Species	Rank	Epithet	Author
			`ōhi`a `ula, mountain or Malay apple					
	E		`ōhi`a hā, hā, kauokahiki, pā`ihi, pā`ihī`ihi	<i>Syzygium</i>	<i>sandwicensis</i>			(A. Gray) Nied.
Ochnaceae								
	X	New	Mickey Mouse plant	<i>Ochna</i>	<i>thomasiana</i>			Engl. & Gilg.
Oleaceae								
	E		olopua, pua, ulupua	<i>Nestegis</i>	<i>sandwicensis</i>			(A. Gray) Degener, I. Degener & L. Johnson
Onagraceae								
	P?		kāmole, alohalua, kāmole lau lī`l, kāmole lau nui, primrose willow	<i>Ludwigia</i>	<i>octovalvis</i>			(Jacq.) Raven
Oxalidaceae								
	P		`ihi `ai, `ihi `awa, `ihi maka `ula, `ihi mākole, yellow wood sorrel	<i>Oxalis</i>	<i>corniculata</i>			L.
Passifloraceae								
	X		liliko`i, passion fruit	<i>Passiflora</i>	<i>edulis</i>			Sims
	X		white passion flower	<i>Passiflora</i>	<i>subpeltata</i>			Ort.
Phyllanthaceae								
	E		hame, ha'a, ha'amaile, hamehame, mehame, mehamehame	<i>Antidesma</i>	<i>platyphyllum</i>	var.	platyphyllum	H. Mann

Family	Origin	Status	Common Name	Genus	Species	Rank	Epithet	Author
	X		niruri	<i>Phyllanthus</i>	<i>debilis</i>			Klein ex Willd.
Piperaceae								
	I		'ala'ala wai nui	<i>Peperomia</i>	<i>blanda</i>	var.	floribunda	(Jacq.) Kunth var. (Miq.) H. Huber
	E		'ala'ala wai nui	<i>Peperomia</i>	<i>hirtipetiola</i>			C. DC
	E		'ala'ala wai nui	<i>Peperomia</i>	<i>kipahuluensis</i>			St. John & C. Lamour.
	E		'ala'ala wai nui	<i>Peperomia</i>	<i>macraeana</i>			C. DC
	E		'ala'ala wai nui	<i>Peperomia</i>	<i>mauiensis</i>			Wawra
	E		'ala'ala wai nui	<i>Peperomia</i>	<i>membranacea</i>			Hook. & Arnott
	E		'ala'ala wai nui	<i>Peperomia</i>	<i>obovatilimba</i>			C. DC
	E		'ala'ala wai nui	<i>Peperomia</i>	<i>remyi</i>			C. DC
	I		'ala'ala wai nui	<i>Peperomia</i>	<i>tetraphylla</i>			(G. Forster.) Hook. & Arnott
Pittosporaceae								
	E		hō'awa, hā'awa, papahekili	<i>Pittosporum</i>	<i>glabrum</i>			Hook. & Arnott
	E		hō'awa, hā'awa	<i>Pittosporum</i>	<i>terminalioides</i>			Planch. ex A. Gray
Plantaginaceae								
	X		laukahi, kūhēkili, broad-leaved or common plantain	<i>Plantago</i>	<i>major</i>			L.
Rosaceae								
	I		`ūlei, eluehe, u`ulei	<i>Osteomeles</i>	<i>anthyllidifolia</i>			(Sm.) Lindl.
	E		`ākala, `ākalakala, kala, Hawai`i blackberry	<i>Rubus</i>	<i>hawaiensis</i>			A. Gray
	X		`ākala, Hawai`i blackberry	<i>Rubus</i>	<i>hawaiensis x rosifolius</i>			
	X		ōla`a, `ākala, `ākalakala, thimbleberry,	<i>Rubus</i>	<i>rosifolius</i>			Sm.

Family	Origin	Status	Common Name	Genus	Species	Rank	Epithet	Author
			Mauritius raspberry					
Rubiaceae								
	X		Arabian coffee	<i>Coffea</i>	<i>arabica</i>			L.
	E		pilo, hupilo	<i>Coprosma</i>	<i>foliosa</i>			A. Gray
	I		makole	<i>Coprosma</i>	<i>granadensis</i>			(L. f.) Heads
	E		pilo, pubescent mirrorplant	<i>Coprosma</i>	<i>pubens</i>			A. Gray
	E		manono	<i>Hedyotis</i>	<i>hillebrandii</i>			(Fosb.) W.L. Wagner & Herbst
	E		manono	<i>Hedyotis</i>	<i>terminalis</i>			(Hook. & Arnott) W.L. Wagner & Herbst
	P		noni, Indian mulberry	<i>Morinda</i>	<i>citrifolia</i>			L.
	E		kōpiko `ula, `ōpiko, red kopiko	<i>Psychotria</i>	<i>hawaiiensis</i>	var.	hawaiiensis	(A. Gray) Fosb.
	E		kōpiko kea, white kopiko	<i>Psychotria</i>	<i>kaduana</i>			(Cham. & Schltl.) Fosb.
	E		forest wild coffee	<i>Psychotria</i>	<i>mariniana</i>			(Cham. & Schltl.) Fosb.
	I		alahe'e, ohe'e, walahe'e	<i>Psydrax</i>	<i>odorata</i>			(G. Forst.) A. C. Sm. & S. P. Darwin
	X		buttonweed	<i>Spermacoce</i>	<i>assurgens</i>			Ruiz & Pav.
Rutaceae								
	E		kakaemoa	<i>Melicope</i>	<i>clusiifolia</i>			(A. Gray) T. Hartley & B. Stone
	E		Molokai melicope	<i>Melicope</i>	<i>molokaiensis</i>			(Hillebr.) T. Hartley & B. Stone
	E		Honokahua melicope, orbicular pelea	<i>Melicope</i>	<i>orbicularis</i>			(Hillebr.) T. Hartley & B. Stone
	E		alani, alani kuahiwi, boxfuit alani,	<i>Melicope</i>	<i>peduncularis</i>			H. Lev.

Family	Origin	Status	Common Name	Genus	Species	Rank	Epithet	Author
			boxfruit pelea					
	E		alani, alani kuahiwi, volcanic melicope or pelea	<i>Melicope</i>	<i>volcanica</i>			(A. Gray) T. Hartley & B. Stone
	E		pilo kea	<i>Platydesma</i>	<i>spathulata</i>			(A. Gray) B. Stone
Sapindaceae								
	I		a`ali`i, a`ali`i kū makani, a`ali`i kū ma kua, kūmakani	<i>Dodonaea</i>	<i>viscosa</i>			Jacq.
Scrophulariaceae								
	X	New	NCN	<i>Buddleia</i>	<i>asiatica</i>			Lour.
Solanaceae								
	X		patio pepper	<i>Capsicum</i>	<i>annum</i>			L.
	E	AM	`aiea, hālena, long- leaved nothoestrum	<i>Nothoestrum</i>	<i>longifolium</i>			A. Gray
Sterculiaceae								
	I		`uhaloa, `ala`ala pū loa, hala `uhaloa, hi`aloa, kanakaloa, sleepy morning	<i>Waltheria</i>	<i>indica</i>			L.
Thymelaeaceae								
	E		`ākia, kauhi, O`ahu false ohelo	<i>Wikstroemia</i>	<i>oahuensis</i>	var.	oahuensis	(A. Gray) Rock
Urticaceae								
	I		Pacific island clearweed	<i>Pilea</i>	<i>peplodes</i>			(Gaudich.) Hook. & Arnott
	E		māmaki, māmaka, waimea	<i>Pipturus</i>	<i>albidus</i>			(Hook. & Arnott) A. Gray
	E		olonā	<i>Touchardia</i>	<i>latifolia</i>			Gaud.
Verbenaceae								

Family	Origin	Status	Common Name	Genus	Species	Rank	Epithet	Author
	X		lākana, lā`au kalakala, mikinolia hihiu, mikinolia hohono, mikinolia kukū	<i>Lantana</i>	<i>camara</i>			L.
	X		ōwī, oī, Jamaica vervain	<i>Stachytarpheta</i>	<i>jamaicensis</i>			(L.) Vahl
	X		ōwī, oī, ha`uōwī, seashore vervain	<i>Verbena</i>	<i>litoralis</i>			Kunth
Viscaceae								
	I		hulumoa, kaumahana, Hawaiian mistletoe	<i>Korthalsella</i>	<i>complanata</i>			(Tiegh.) Engl.
	E		hulumoa, kaumahana, Hawai`i Korthal mistletoe	<i>Korthalsella</i>	<i>cylindrica</i>			(Tiegh.) Engl.
Monocots								
Agavaceae								
	P		kī, ti, good luck plant	<i>Cordyline</i>	<i>fruticosa</i>			(L.) A. Chev.
	X		malina, Mauritius hemp	<i>Furcraea</i>	<i>foetida</i>			(L.) Haw.
Araceae								
	P		kalo, taro	<i>Colocasia</i>	<i>esculenta</i>			(L.) Schott
	X		taro vine, pothos, golden pothos	<i>Epipremnum</i>	<i>pinnatum</i>	cultiva r	aurem	(L.) Engl.
	X		philodendron	<i>Philodendron</i>	<i>sp.</i>			
Arecaceae								
	X		NCN	<i>Areca</i>	<i>sp.</i>			
	P		niu, lolani, coconut	<i>Cocos</i>	<i>nucifera</i>			L.

Family	Origin	Status	Common Name	Genus	Species	Rank	Epithet	Author
Asteliaceae								
	E		Pua`akuhinia	<i>Astelia</i>	<i>menziesiana</i>			Sm.
Cannaceae								
	X		ali`ipoe, li`ipoe, poloka, Indian-shot	<i>Canna</i>	<i>indica</i>			L.
Commelinaceae								
	X		honohono, honohono wai, mākolokolo	<i>Commelina</i>	<i>diffusa</i>			N. L. Burm.
Costaceae								
	X		Malay or crepe ginger	<i>Costus</i>	<i>speciosus</i>			(J. Konig) Sm.
Cyperaceae								
	E		Hawai`i sedge	<i>Carex</i>	<i>alligata</i>			Boott
	X		Long`s sedge	<i>Carex</i>	<i>longii</i>			Mack.
	E		carex	<i>Carex</i>	<i>wahuensis</i>	ssp.	wahuensis	C.A. Mey.
	X		sharp edge sedge	<i>Cyperus</i>	<i>haspan</i>			L.
	I		`ahu`awa, ehuawa	<i>Cyperus</i>	<i>javanicus</i>			Houtt.
	I		manyspike flatsedge	<i>Cyperus</i>	<i>polystachyos</i>			Rottb.
	I		mau`u `aki`aki, button sedge	<i>Fimbristylis</i>	<i>cymosa</i>	ssp.	umbellata- capitata	(Hillebr.) T. Koyama
	X		kili`o`opu, kaluhā, manunēnē, mau`u mokae	<i>Kyllinga</i>	<i>brevifolia</i>			Rottb.
	X		kili`o`opu, mau`u mokae	<i>Kyllinga</i>	<i>nemoralis</i>			(J.R. & G. Forst.) Dandy ex Hutchinson & Dalziel
	I		`uki, Polynesian twigrush	<i>Machaerina</i>	<i>angustifolia</i>			(Gaud.) T. Koyama
	I		`ahaniu, `uki,	<i>Machaerina</i>	<i>mariscoides</i>	ssp.	meyenii	(Kunth) T. Koyama

Family	Origin	Status	Common Name	Genus	Species	Rank	Epithet	Author
			tropical twigrush					
	X		beakrush	<i>Rhynchospora</i>	<i>caduca</i>			Elliott
	I		spiked beaksedge	<i>Rhynchospora</i>	<i>chinensis</i>	ssp.	spiciformis	(Hillebr.) T. Koyama
	I		kamu, matau a Maui, bastard grass, hook sedge	<i>Uncinia</i>	<i>uncinata</i>			(L. fil.) Kükenth.
Joinvilleaceae								
	E		`ohe	<i>Joinvillea</i>	<i>ascendens</i>	ssp.	ascendens	Gaud. ex Brongn. & Gris.
Juncaceae								
	X		broadleaf rush	<i>Juncus</i>	<i>planifolius</i>			R. Br.
Orchidaceae								
	E		jewel orchid	<i>Anoectochilus</i>	<i>sandvicensis</i>			Lindl.
	X		scarlet, butterfly or baby orchid	<i>Epidendrum</i>	<i>obrienianum</i>			Rolfe
	X		water-spider orchid, floating orchid, water orchid	<i>Habenaria</i>	<i>repens</i>			Nutt.
	E	AM	`awapuhiakanaloa	<i>Liparis</i>	<i>hawaiensis</i>			H. Mann
	X		Philippine ground orchid	<i>Spathoglottis</i>	<i>plicata</i>			Blume
Pandanaceae								
	I		`ie`ie, `ie`ie	<i>Freycinetia</i>	<i>arborea</i>			Gaud.
	I		hala, pū hala	<i>Pandanus</i>	<i>tectorius</i>			S. Parkinson ex Z
Poaceae								
	X		broomsedge, yellow bluestem	<i>Andropogon</i>	<i>virginicus</i>			L.
	X		wide-leaved carpetgrass	<i>Axonopus</i>	<i>compressus</i>			(Sw.) P. Beauv.
	X		narrow-leaved	<i>Axonopus</i>	<i>fissifolius</i>			(Raddi) Kuhlms.

Family	Origin	Status	Common Name	Genus	Species	Rank	Epithet	Author
			carpetgrass					
	X		feather fingergrass	<i>Chloris</i>	<i>virgata</i>			Sw.
	I?		mānienie `ula, pi`ipi`i, pilipili `ula, golden beardgrass	<i>Chrysopogon</i>	<i>aciculatus</i>			(Retz.) Trin.
	E		hairgrass	<i>Deschampsia</i>	<i>nubigena</i>			Hillebr.
	X		kūkaepua`a, Henry's crab grass	<i>Digitaria</i>	<i>ciliaris</i>			(Retz.) Koeler
	X		sourgrass	<i>Digitaria</i>	<i>insularis</i>			(L.) Mez ex Ekman
	X		mānienie ali`i, wiregrass	<i>Eleusine</i>	<i>indica</i>			(L.) Gaertn.
	X		sheepgrass	<i>Eragrostis</i>	<i>brownei</i>			(Kunth) Nees ex Steud.
	E		NCN	<i>Eragrostis</i>	<i>grandis</i>			Hillebr.
	E		kāwelu, `emoloa, kalamālō	<i>Eragrostis</i>	<i>variabilis</i>			Hillebr.
	X		common velvet grass, Yorkshire fog	<i>Holcus</i>	<i>lanatus</i>			L.
	X		molasses grass	<i>Melinis</i>	<i>minutiflora</i>			P. Beauv.
	X		red Natal grass, Natal red top	<i>Melinis</i>	<i>repens</i>			(Willd.) Zizka
	X		honohono kukui, honohono, honohono maoli, basketgrass	<i>Oplismenus</i>	<i>hirtellus</i>			(L.) P. Beauv.
	X		Guinea grass	<i>Panicum</i>	<i>maximum</i>			Jacq.
	X		mau`u Hilo, Hilo grass, sour paspalum	<i>Paspalum</i>	<i>conjugatum</i>			Bergius
	X		mau`u laiki, ricegrass	<i>Paspalum</i>	<i>scrobiculatum</i>			L.

Family	Origin	Status	Common Name	Genus	Species	Rank	Epithet	Author
	X		Vasey grass	<i>Paspalum</i>	<i>urvillei</i>			Steud.
	X		Cane grass, elephant grass, napier grass	<i>Pennisetum</i>	<i>purpureum</i>			Schumach.
	X		black bamboo	<i>Phyllostachys</i>	<i>nigra</i>			(Lodd.) Munro
	X		glenwood grass	<i>Sacciolepis</i>	<i>indica</i>			(L.) Chase
	X		mau`u Kaleponi, knotroot bristle grass, perennial foxtail, yellow foxtail	<i>Setaria</i>	<i>parviflora</i>			(Poir.) Kerguelen
	X		mau`u pilipili, bristly foxtail	<i>Setaria</i>	<i>verticillata</i>			(L.) P. Beauv.
	X		smutgrass, African dropseed, rattail grass	<i>Sporobolus</i>	<i>africanus</i>			(Poir.) Robyns & Tournay
Smilacaceae								
	E		hoi kuahiwi, aka`awa, pi`oi, uhi, ulehihi	<i>Smilax</i>	<i>melastomifolia</i>			Sm.
Taccaceae								
	P	New	pia, Polynesian arrowroot	<i>Tacca</i>	<i>leontopetaloides</i>			(L.) Kuntze
Zingiberaceae								
	X		`awapuhi `ula`ula, red ginger	<i>Alpinia</i>	<i>purpurata</i>			(Vieill.) K. Schum.
	P		`ōlena, lena, mālena, turmeric	<i>Curcuma</i>	<i>longa</i>			L.
	X		`awapuhi ke`oke`o, white ginger, common ginger lily, butterfly lily,	<i>Hedychium</i>	<i>coronarium</i>			J. Konig

Family	Origin	Status	Common Name	Genus	Species	Rank	Epithet	Author
			garland flower					
	X		kāhili, `awapuhi kāhili, kāhili ginger	<i>Hedychium</i>	<i>gardnerianum</i>			Sheppard ex Ker-Gawl.
	P		`awapuhi, `awapuhi kuahiwi, `ōpuhi, shampoo ginger, wild ginger	<i>Zingiber</i>	<i>zerumbet</i>			(L.) Sm.