

APPENDIX I CHECKLIST OF FOREST BIRDS AT KA`ĀPAHU, HALEAKALĀ NATIONAL PARK

		<u>Occurrence</u>	<u>Origin</u>	<u>Status</u>
Order COLUMBIFORMES				
Family COLUMBIDAE				
Spotted Dove	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i> (Scopoli, 1786)	Probable	Non-native	Common
Zebra Dove	<i>Geopelia striata</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Probable	Non-native	Common
Order PASSERIFORMES				
Family SYLVIIDAE				
Subfamily SYLVIINAE				
Japanese Bush-warbler	<i>Cettia diphone</i> (Kittlitz, 1830)	Confirmed	Non-native	Common
Subfamily TIMALIINAE				
Hwamei	<i>Garrulax canorus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Confirmed	Non-native	Common
Red-billed Leiothrix	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i> (Scopoli, 1786)	Confirmed	Non-native	Common
Family ZOSTEROPIDAE				
Japanese White-eye	<i>Zosterops japonicus</i> Temminck & Schlegel, 1847	Confirmed	Non-native	Common
Family STURNIDAE				
Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tritis</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Probable	Non-native	Common
Family CARDINALIDAE				
Northern Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Confirmed	Non-native	Common
Family FRINGILLIDAE				
Subfamily CARDUELINAE				
House Finch	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i> (Muller, 1776)	Probable	Non-native	Common
Subfamily DREPANIDINAE				
Maui Parrotbill	<i>Pseudonestor xanthophrys</i> Rothschild, 1893	Unlikely	Native	Endangered ¹
Maui 'Amakihi	<i>Hemignathus virens wilsoni</i> (J. F. Gmelin, 1788)	Confirmed	Native	Common
Maui Nukupu'u	<i>Hemignathus lucidus affinus</i> Lichtenstein, 1839	Unlikely	Native	Endangered ²
Maui 'Alauahio	<i>Paroreomyza montana newtoni</i> (Wilson, 1890)	Confirmed	Native	Common
Maui 'Akepa	<i>Loxops coccineus ochracea</i> (J. F. Gmelin, 1789)	Unlikely	Native	Endangered ²
ʻĀkohekohe	<i>Palmeria dolei</i> (Wilson, 1891)	Unlikely	Native	Endangered ¹
ʻIiwi	<i>Vestiaria coccinea</i> (Forster, 1780)	Confirmed	Native	Common
ʻApapane	<i>Himatione sanguinea sanguinea</i> (J. F. Gmelin, 1788)	Confirmed	Native	Common
Po'ouli	<i>Melamprosops phaeosoma</i> (Casey & Jacobi 1974)	Unlikely	Native	Endangered ³

Family PASSERIDAE

House Sparrow *Passer domesticus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Probable Non-native Common

Family ESTRILDIDAE

African Silverbill *Lonchura cantans* Probable Non-native Common
(formerly Warbling (J. F. Gmelin, 1789)
Silverbill)

Nutmeg Mannikin *Lonchura punctulata* (Linnaeus, 1758) Probable Non-native Common

CHECKLIST KEY

Occurrence

Confirmed = Confirmed visual or audio detection of species during surveys

Probable = Probably occurs in suitable habitat in Ka'āpahu based on information on distribution of species from other sources including literature cited in this report.

Unlikely = Unlikely to occur in Ka'āpahu based on information on distribution of species from other sources including literature cited in this report.

Origin

Native = occurs naturally, not brought by humans

Non-native = alien introduction by humans

Status

Common = certain to be detected in proper habitat or season

Endangered = Federally listed as endangered

1 = regularly detected in proper habitat or season, although in low numbers

2 = rarely detected because of low population size

3 = maybe extinct

REFERENCES FOR TAXONOMY AND NOMENCLATURE

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