

Appendix 2H: Weed Survey Form

Name: _____ Range: _____

circle one: Road Landing Zone Transect Camp site

Keys/Permission Required: _____

Directions: _____

Notes: _____

Note all page numbers refer to the *Manual of Flowering Plants* or *Hawaii's Ferns and Fern Allies*

| Species Name, Alphabetical by genus | Date and Observer | | | |
|---|-------------------|--|--|--|
| Abutilon grandifolium (Hairy Abutilon, Ma'o, 872) Malvaceae, shrub | | | | |
| Acacia confusa (Formosan koa, 641) Fabaceae, tree | | | | |
| Acacia farnesiana (klu, popinac, 641) Fabaceae, shrub | | | | |
| Acacia mangium (KTA Acacia) Fabaceae, tree | | | | |
| Acacia mearnsii (black wattle, 642) Fabaceae, tree | | | | |
| Achyranthes aspera (180) Amaranthaceae, herb | | | | |
| Adiantum hispidulum (rough maiden hair fern, five-finger fern, 43) Pteridaceae, fern | | | | |
| Agave sisalana (sisal, malina, sisal hemp, 1348) Agavaceae | | | | |
| Ageratina adenophora (Maui pamakani, 254) Asteraceae, sub-shrub | | | | |
| Ageratina riparia (Hamakua pamakani, 254) Asteraceae, sub-shrub | | | | |
| Ageratum conyzoides (Maile honohono, 253) Asteraceae, herb | | | | |
| Aleurites moluccana (Kukui, 598) Euphorbiaceae, tree | | | | |
| Alocasia macrorrhiza ('ape, 1356) Araceae, herb | | | | |
| Alternanthera sessilis (sessile joyweed, 185) Amaranthaceae, herb | | | | |
| Amaranthus spinosus (spiny amaranth, pakai kuku, 188) Amaranthaceae, herb | | | | |
| Amaranthus viridis (slender amaranth, 189) Amaranthaceae, herb | | | | |
| Ambrosia artemisiifolia (Common ragweed, 256) Asteraceae, herb | | | | |
| Anagallis arvensis (Scarlet pimpernel, poor man's weather glass) Primulaceae, herb | | | | |
| Andropogon virginicus (broomsedge, yellow bluestem, 1497) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Angiopteris evecta (mules foot fern, giant fern, Madagascar tree fern, 48) Marattiaceae, fern | | | | |
| Anthoxanthum odoratum (sweet vernalgrass, 1498) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Araucaria columnaris (norfolk pine tree), tree | | | | |
| Archontophoenix alexandrae (Date palm, 1362) Areaceae, palm | | | | |
| Archontophoenix alexandrae (king palm, 1362) Areaceae, palm | | | | |
| Ardesia cretica (hilo holly, hen's eyes, 932) Myrsinaceae, shrub | | | | |
| Ardisia elliptica (shoebuttan ardisia, 932) Myrsinaceae, shrub | | | | |
| Arthrostemma ciliatum (905) Melastomataceae, herb | | | | |
| Arundia graminifolia (bamboo orchid, 1451) Orchidaceae | | | | |
| Asclepias physocarpa (balloon plant, 240) Asclepiadaceae, sub-shrub | | | | |
| Asystasia gangetica (Chinese violet, 168) Acanthaceae, herb | | | | |
| Avena fatua (wild oat, 1499) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Axonopus fissifolius (narrow-leaved carpetgrass, 1500) Poaceae, grass | | | | |

Appendix 2H: Weed Survey Form

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| Bidens alba (beggar's tick, 270) Asteraceae, herb | | | | |
| Bidens pilosa (beggar's tick, Spanish needle, ki pipili, 279) Asteraceae, herb | | | | |
| Blechnum appendiculatum (formerly B. occidentale, 79) Blechnaceae, fern | | | | |
| Boerhavia coccinea (978) Nyctaginaceae, herb | | | | |
| Bothriochloa pertusa (pitted beardgrass, 1503) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Bouganvillea sp.(977) Nyctaginaceae, vine | | | | |
| Brachiaria mutica (California grass, 1504) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Brexia madagascariensis (KLOA LCTA plot) | | | | |
| Bruguiera gymnorhiza (oriental mangrove, kukunaokala, 1099) Rhizophoraceae, tree | | | | |
| Buddleia asiatica (Dog tail, huelo, ilio, 415) Buddleiaceae, shrub/tree | | | | |
| Buddleia madagascariensis (butterfly bush, smoke bush, 416) Buddleiaceae, shrub | | | | |
| Caesalpinia decapetala (thorny cat's claw, Mysore thorn, wait-a-bit, 647) Fabaceae, vine | | | | |
| Callitris sp. (gymnosperm, Australian cypress pine, SBW) | | | | |
| Calyptocarpus vialis ("baby 5-petal wedelia", 284) Asteraceae, herb | | | | |
| Canavalia cathartica (Maunaloa, 651) Fabaceae, vine | | | | |
| Carica papaya (Papaya, 497) Caricaceae, tree | | | | |
| Castilleja arvensis (Indian paintbrush, 1239) Scrophulariaceae, herb | | | | |
| Castilloa elastica (Panama rubber tree, Mexican rubber tree,) Moraceae, tree | | | | |
| Casuarina equisetifolia (common ironwood, paina, 529) Casuarinaceae, tree | | | | |
| Casuarina glauca (swamp oak, saltmarsh, longleaf ironwood, 529) Casuarinaceae, tree | | | | |
| Cecropia obtusifolia (trumpet tree, guarumo, 530) Cecropiaceae, tree | | | | |
| Cenchrus ciliaris (buffelgrass, 1512) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Cenchrus echinatus (common sandbur, `ume`alu, 1512) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Centaurium erythraea (bitter herb,725) Gentianaceae, herb | | | | |
| Centella asiatica (Asiatic pennywort, pohékula, 201) Apiaceae, herb | | | | |
| Cerastium fontanum subsp. triviale (common mouse-ear chickweed, 503) Caryophyllaceae, herb | | | | |
| Cestrum nocturnum (night cestrum, `ala aumoe, 1254) Solanaceae, shrub/tree | | | | |
| Chamaecrista nictitans (Partridge pea, 655) Fabaceae, herb | | | | |
| Chamaesyce hirta (garden spurge, koko kahiki, 609) Euphorbiaceae, herb | | | | |
| Chamaesyce hypericifolia (Graceful spurge, 609) Euphorbiaceae, herb | | | | |
| Chamaesyce prostrata (prostrate spurge, 613) Euphorbiaceae, herb | | | | |
| Chenopodium murale (`ahinahina, 538) Chenopodiaceae, herb | | | | |
| Chloris barbata (swollen fingergrass, mau`u lei, 1514) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Chloris radiata (radiate fingergrass, plush grass, 1515) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Chloris sp. (finger grass, 1513) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Chloris virgata (feather fingergrass, 1515) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Christella dentata (pai`i iha, 88) Thelypteridaceae, fern | | | | |
| Christella parasitica (90) Thelypteridaceae, fern | | | | |
| Chrysophyllum oliviforme (satin leaf, caimitillo, 1231) Sapotaceae, tree | | | | |
| Chrysopogon aciculatus (golden beardgrass, pili pili`ula, 1516) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Ciclospermum leptophyllum (fir-leaved celery, 201) Apiaceae, herb | | | | |
| Cinnamomum burmannii (padang cassia, 846) Lauraceae, tree | | | | |
| Cirsium vulgare (bull thistle, pua kala, 287) Asteraceae, herb | | | | |
| Citharexylum caudatum (juniper berry, 1317) Verbenaceae, shrub, tree | | | | |
| Citharexylum spinosum (fiddlewood, 1317) Verbenaceae, shrub, tree | | | | |
| Citrus sp. (Orange, Tangerine, 1174-1175) Rutaceae, tree | | | | |
| Clidemia hirta (Koster's curse, 906) Melastomataceae, shrub | | | | |
| Clusea rosea (autograph tree, 542) Clusiaceae, tree | | | | |
| Coccinia grandis (ivy gourd, scarlet-fruited gourd, 569) Cucurbitaceae, vine | | | | |
| Coffee arabica (Arabian coffee, 1120) Rubiaceae, shrub, tree | | | | |
| Coix lachryma-jobi (Job's tears, Pu`ohe`ohe, 1517) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Commelina diffusa (honohono, 1379) Commelinaceae, herb | | | | |
| Conyza bonariensis (hairy horseweed, 288) Asteraceae, herb | | | | |

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| Cordia glabra (broad-leaved cordia, kou) Boraginaceae, tree | | | | |
| Cordyline fruticosa (ti, 1348) Agavaceae, shrub | | | | |
| Coronopus didymus (swinecress, 403) Brassicaceae, herb | | | | |
| Corynocarpus laevigatus (New Zealand laurel, karakaranut, 566) Corynocarpaceae, tree | | | | |
| Crassocephalum crepidioides (291) Asteraceae, herb | | | | |
| Crocasmia X crocosmiifolia (1446) Iridaceae, herb/shrub | | | | |
| Crotalaria pallida (smooth rattle pod, pikakani, 661) Fabaceae, herb/sub-shrub | | | | |
| Cuphea carthenagensis (tarweed, 866) Lythraceae, herb | | | | |
| Cynodon dactylon (Bermuda grass, Manienie, 1520) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Cyperus gracilis (McCoy grass, Mau`u hunehune, 1396) Cyperaceae, sedge | | | | |
| Cyperus rotundus (nut grass, kili`pi`opu,1399) Cyperaceae, grass | | | | |
| Datura stramonium (jimson weed 1255) Solanaceae, herb | | | | |
| Daucus pusillus (American carrot, 204) Apiaceae, herb | | | | |
| Deparia petersenii (111) Athyriaceae, fern | | | | |
| Desmanthus virgatus (slender or virgate mimosa, 665) Fabaceae, sub-shrub | | | | |
| Desmodium incanum (spanish clover, 667) Fabaceae, shrub/sub-shrub | | | | |
| Desmodium intortum (sticky spanish clover, 667) Fabaceae, herb | | | | |
| Desmodium sandwicense (spanish or chili clover, 699) Fabaceae, herb/sub-shrub | | | | |
| Desmodium tortuosum (Florida beggar weed, 669) Fabaceae, herb/sub-shrub | | | | |
| Desmodium triflorum (670) Fabaceae, herb | | | | |
| Digitaria ciliaris (Henry's crabgrass, kukae pua`a, 1530) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Digitaria insularis (Sourgrass, 1531) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Digitaria sp.(1529) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Digitaria violascens (smooth or violet crabgrass, 1532) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Dracaena (1351) Agavaceae | | | | |
| Echinochloa sp. (Jungle rice grass or barnyard grass, 1534) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Ehrharta stipoides (meadow ricegrass, 1536) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Eleocharis geniculata (1402) Cyperaceae, sedge | | | | |
| Eleocharis obtusa (1403) Cyperaceae, sedge | | | | |
| Eleocharis radicans (1403) Cyperaceae, sedge | | | | |
| Eleusine indica (wiregrass, manienie ali`i, 1537) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Emilia fosbergii (Flora's paintbrush red, Pua lele, 312) Asteraceae, herb | | | | |
| Emilia sonchifolia (Flora's paintbrush purple, 312) Asteraceae, herb | | | | |
| Eragrostis elongata (1538) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Eragrostis tenella (lovegrass, 1545) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Erichtites valerianifolia (fireweed, 314) Asteraceae, herb | | | | |
| Erigeron karvinskianus (climbing daisy, daisy fleabane, 315) Asteraceae, herb | | | | |
| Eriobotrya japonica (loquat, 1100) Rosaceae, tree | | | | |
| Eucalyptus globulus; (blue gum, 954) Myrtaceae, tree | | | | |
| Eucalyptus sp. (948) Myrtaceae, tree | | | | |
| Euphorbia heterophylla (kaliko, 619) Euphorbiaceae, herb | | | | |
| Euphorbia peplus (petty spurge, 619) Euphorbiaceae, herb | | | | |
| Euphorbia sp. (Poinsettia, 618,619) Euphorbiaceae, shrub/tree | | | | |
| Falcataria moluccana (formerly Albizia and Paraserianthes, 690) Fabaceae, tree | | | | |
| Ficus microcarpa; Chinese banyon, Maylayan banyon; Moraceae, tree | | | | |
| Ficus sp. (Banyan, 924) Moraceae, tree | | | | |
| Fraxinus uhdei (Mexican ash, tropical ash, 990) Oleaceae, tree | | | | |
| Glycine wightii (674) Fabaceae, herb/vine | | | | |
| Gnaphalium purpureum (purple cudweed, 321) Asteraceae, herb | | | | |
| Gomphrena globosa (globe amaranth, bozu, 192) Amaranthaceae, herb | | | | |
| Gossypium hirsutum (upland cotton, 876) Malvaceae, shrub | | | | |
| Grevillea banksii (kahili flower, 1086) Proteaceae, tree | | | | |
| Grevillea robusta (silky oak, silver oak, 1086) Proteaceae, tree | | | | |

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| Haematoxylum campechianum (logwood, bloodwood tree, 674) Caesalpiniaceae, tree | | | | |
| Hedychium coronarium (white ginger, 1622) Zingiberaceae | | | | |
| Hedychium flavescens (yellow ginger, awapuhi meleleme, 1622) Zingiberaceae | | | | |
| Hedychium gardnerianum (kahili ginger, 1623) Zingiberaceae | | | | |
| Heliocarpus popayanensis (white moho, 1292) Tiliaceae, tree | | | | |
| Heliotropium procumbens (grey heliotrope, 396) Boraginaceae, herb | | | | |
| Hibiscus (ornamental, 881) tree/shrub | | | | |
| Hibiscus tiliaceus (hau, 888) Malvaceae, tree/shrub | | | | |
| Holcus lanatus (common velvet grass, Yorkshire fog, 1551) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Hyparrhenia ruffa (thatching grass, 1554) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Hypochoeris radicata (hairy cat's ear, gosmore, 327) Asteraceae, herb | | | | |
| Hypochoeris species (cat's ear, 326-7) Asteraceae, herb | | | | |
| Hyptis pectinata (comb hyptis, 802) Lamiaceae, herb/shrub | | | | |
| Hyptis sp. (801) Lamiaceae, herb/shrub | | | | |
| Indigofera spicata (creeping indigo, 675) Fabaceae, herb | | | | |
| Indigofera suffruticosa (indigo, kolu 676) Fabaceae, herb | | | | |
| Ipomea cairica (koali`ai, ivy-leaf morning glory, 555) Convolvulaceae, vine | | | | |
| Ipomea obscura (small white morning glory, 557) Convolvulaceae, vine | | | | |
| Ipomea sp. (morning glory, 553) Convolvulaceae, vine | | | | |
| Iris sp. (1444-1449) Iridaceae | | | | |
| Jasminum fluminense (climbing jasmine, viney pikake, 990) Oleaceae, vine/shrub | | | | |
| Juncus planifolius (juncus grass, bog rush 1453) Juncaceae, herb | | | | |
| Justicia betonica (white shrimp flower, 172) Acanthaceae, herb/shrub | | | | |
| Kalanchoe crenata (Lower Ohikilolo air plant) Crassulaceae, herb | | | | |
| Kalanchoe pinnata (air plant, 568) Crassulaceae, herb | | | | |
| Kyllinga brevifolia (kili`o`opu, Kaluha, 1411) Cyperaceae, sedge | | | | |
| Kyllinga nemoralis kili`o`opu, 1413) Cyperaceae, sedge | | | | |
| Lablab purpureus (Hyacinth bean, 676) Fabaceae, herb | | | | |
| Lantana camara lantana, 1320) Verbenaceae, shrub | | | | |
| Leonotis nepetifolia (lion's ear, spikey puff ball, 803) Lamiaceae, herb | | | | |
| Lepidium hyssopifolium (pepperwort, 407) Brassicaceae, herb | | | | |
| Leptospermum flavescens (rare tree manuka, 961) Myrtaceae, tree | | | | |
| Leptospermum scoparium (manuka, New Zealand tea, 963) Myrtaceae, shrub/tree | | | | |
| Leucaena leucocephala (koa haole, 679) Mimosaceae, tree/shrub | | | | |
| Linum trigynum (flax, 850) Linaceae, herb | | | | |
| Livistona chinensis (chinese fan palm, spiney fan palm, 1364) Aracaceae, palm | | | | |
| Lophostemon confertus (vinegar tree, 963) Myrtaceae, tree | | | | |
| Ludwigia octovalis (primrose willow, 998) Onagraceae, herb/shrub | | | | |
| Lychee sp. (planted) tree | | | | |
| Lycopersicon esculentum (tomato, 1258) Solanaceae, herb | | | | |
| Lycopersicon pimpinellifolium (currant tomato, baby wild tomato, 1258) Solanaceae, herb | | | | |
| Macaranga mappia (Bingabing, 624) Euphorbiaceae, tree | | | | |
| Macfadyena unguis-cati (climbing cat's claw, 388) Bighoniaceae, shrub/vine | | | | |
| Macroptilium atropurpureum (trailing wild bean, 683) Fabaceae, herb | | | | |
| Macroptilium lathyroides (erect wild bean, cow pea, 683) Fabaceae, herb | | | | |
| Malva parviflora (cheesewood, 893) Malvaceae, herb | | | | |
| Malvastrum coromandelianum (false mallow, 894) Malvaceae, herb | | | | |
| Mangifera indica (mango) Anacardiaceae, tree | | | | |
| Medicago lupulina (black medic, nonesuch, 684) Fabaceae, herb | | | | |
| Medicago polymorpha (Bur clover, 684) Fabaceae, herb | | | | |
| Melaleuca quinquenervia (paper bark, 964) Myrtaceae, tree | | | | |
| Melastoma candidum (Indian rhododendron, 910) Melastomataceae, shrub/tree | | | | |
| Melia azedarach (Pride-of-India, 918) Meliaceae, tree | | | | |

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| Melinis minutiflora (molasses grass, 1562) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Melochia umbellata (melochia, 1279) Sterculiaceae, tree/shrub | | | | |
| Merremia aegyptia (hairy merremia, koali kua hulu, 563) Convolvulaceae, vine | | | | |
| Merremia tuberosa (wood rose, 563) Convolvulaceae, vine | | | | |
| Mimosa pudica var. unijuga (sleeping grass, 687) Fabaceae | | | | |
| Momordica charantia (bitter melon, 572) Cucurbitaceae, herb | | | | |
| Monstera | | | | |
| Montanoa hibiscifolia (tree daisy, montanoa) Asteraceae, shrub/tree | | | | |
| Morinda citrifolia (noni, 1157) Rubiaceae, tree/shrub | | | | |
| Musa sp. (banana, mai`a, 1465) Musaceae, tree | | | | |
| Myrica faya (Morella faya) (firetree, fayatree, 931) Myricaceae, tree | | | | |
| Nephrolepis multiflora (193) Nephrolepidaceae, fern | | | | |
| Nicandra physalodes (Apple of Peru, 1260) Solanaceae, herb | | | | |
| Oplismenus hirtellus (basket grass, honohono grass, 1565) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Opuntia ficus-indica (prickly-pear cactus (yellow flwr), 419) Cactaceae, cactus tree | | | | |
| Opuntia cochenillifera (prickly pear cactus (red flwr), 419) Cactaceae, cactus shrub | | | | |
| Oxalis corniculata (yellow wood sorrel, 1002) Oxalidaceae, herb | | | | |
| Oxalis corymbosa (pink wood sorrel, 1002) Oxalidaceae, herb | | | | |
| Oxyspora paniculata (oxyspora, 912) Melastomataceae, shrub | | | | |
| Panicum maximum (guinea grass, 1569) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Paraserianthes falcataria (Molucca albizia 690) Fabaceae, tree | | | | |
| Paspalum conjugatum (Hilo grass, 1575) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Paspalum dilatatum (Dallis grass, 1576) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Paspalum fimbriatum (fimbriate/Panama paspalum, Colombia grass, 1576) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Paspalum sp. (1574) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Paspalum urvillei (Vasey grass, 1577) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Passiflora edulis (passion fruit, liliko'i) Passifloraceae, vine | | | | |
| Passiflora laurifolia (yellow granadilla, 1011) Passifloraceae, vine | | | | |
| Passiflora ligularis (sweet granadilla, 1011) Passifloraceae, vine | | | | |
| Passiflora mollissima (banana poka, 1012) Passifloraceae, vine | | | | |
| Passiflora suberosa (huehue haole, 1014) Passifloraceae, vine | | | | |
| Pennisetum clandestinum (kikuyu grass, 1578) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Pennisetum polystachion (Feathery pennisetum, 1579) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Pennisetum purpureum (elephant or napier grass, 1579) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Pennisetum setaceum (fountain grass, 1581) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Persea americana (Avocado, 847) Laureaceae, tree | | | | |
| Phaius tankervilleae (Chinese ground orchid (brown/white/purple), 1473) Orchidaceae | | | | |
| Philodendron (1355) Araceae, shrub | | | | |
| Phlebodium aureum (laua`e haole, 203) Polypodiaceae, fern | | | | |
| Phyllanthus debilis (niruri, 627) Euphorbiaceae, herb | | | | |
| Phyllanthus tenellus (629) Euphorbiaceae, herb | | | | |
| Phyllostachys nigra (black bamboo, 1582) Poaceae, bamboo | | | | |
| Phymatosorus grossus (laua`e) Polypodiaceae, fern | | | | |
| Physallis peruviana (poha, 1265) Solanaceae, shrub | | | | |
| Pilea microphylla (artillary plant, rockweed, 1306) Urticaceae, herb | | | | |
| Pimenta dioica (allspice, 947) Myrtaceae, tree | | | | |
| Pinus sp. (pine) Pinaceae, tree | | | | |
| Pithecellobium dulce (opiuma, 691) Fabaceae, tree/shrub | | | | |
| Pityrogramma austroamericana (gold fern, 207) Pteridaceae, fern | | | | |
| Pityrogramma calomelanos (silver fern, 207) Pteridaceae, fern | | | | |
| Plantago lanceolata (narrow leafed plantain, 1051) Plantaginaceae, herb | | | | |
| Plantago major (broad leafed plantain, laukahi, 1051) Plantaginaceae, herb | | | | |
| Pluchea indica (Indian fleabane, 351) Asteraceae, shrub | | | | |

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| Pluchea symphytifolia (sourbush, 351) Asteraceae, shrub | | | | |
| Plumeria sp. (213) Apocynaceae, tree | | | | |
| Polygala paniculata (bubblegum/rootbeer plant, 1058) Polygalaceae, herb | | | | |
| Portulaca oleracea (pigweed, akulikulikula, 1072) Portulacaceae, herb | | | | |
| Portulaca pilosa (akulikuli, 1072) Portulacaceae, herb | | | | |
| Prosopis pallida (kiawe, mesquite, algaroba, 692) Fabaceae, tree | | | | |
| Psidium cattleianum (strawberry guava, waiawi, 971) Myrtaceae, tree | | | | |
| Psidium guajava (guava, 972) Myrtaceae, tree | | | | |
| Pterolepis glomerata (melastome, 912) Melastomataceae, herb/shrub | | | | |
| Rhizophora mangle (red mangrove, american mangrove, 1099) Rhizophoraceae, shrub/tree | | | | |
| Rhynchelytrum repens (Natal redtop, Natal grass, 1588) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Ricinus communis (castor bean, 629) Euphorbiaceae, shrub/tree | | | | |
| Rivina humilis (coral berry, 1016) Phytolaccaceae, herb/shrub | | | | |
| Roystonea sp. (Royal palm, 1361) Arecaceae, palm | | | | |
| Rubus argutus (Blackberry, 1107) Rosacea, shrub | | | | |
| Rubus rosifolius (Thimbleberry, 1110) Rosacea, shrub | | | | |
| Rynchospora caduca (Beak-rush, 1428) Cyperaceae, sedge | | | | |
| Saccharum spontaneum (Sugar cane, 1589) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Sacciolepis indica (Glenwood grass, 1589) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Salvia coccinea (Scarlet sage, 829) Lamiaceae, herb | | | | |
| Salvia occidentalis (West Indian sage, 829) Lamiaceae, herb | | | | |
| Salvia sp. (829) Lamiaceae, herb | | | | |
| Samanea saman (monkeypod, 696) Fabaceae, tree | | | | |
| Santalum album (white sandalwood, 1220) Santalaceae, tree | | | | |
| Schefflera actinophylla (umbrella tree, octopus tree, 232) Araliaceae, tree/shrub | | | | |
| Schinus terebinthifolius (Christmasberry, Brazilian pepper, 198) Anacardiaceae, tree | | | | |
| Schizostachyum glaucifolium (Ohe, Bamboo, 1590) Poaceae, bamboo | | | | |
| Senecio madagascarensis (fireweed) Asteraceae, herb | | | | |
| Senna surattensis (Kolomana, 702) Fabaceae, tree | | | | |
| Setaria gracilis (yellow or perennial foxtail, 1592) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Setaria palmifolia (palmgrass, 1592) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Sida rhombifolia (898) Malvaceae, subshrub | | | | |
| Sida spinosa (prickly sida, 899) Malvaceae, herb | | | | |
| Solanum americanum (glossy nightshade, popolo berry, 1268) Solanaceae, herb | | | | |
| Solanum sp. (1267) Solanaceae, herb | | | | |
| Sonchus oleraceus (sow thistle, pua lele, 358) Asteraceae, herb | | | | |
| Spathodea campanulata (African tulip tree, 388) Bignoniaceae, tree | | | | |
| Spathoglottis plicata (Philippine ground orchid (purple), 1476) Orchidaceae | | | | |
| Spermacoce assurgens (button weed, 1173) Rubiaceae, herb | | | | |
| Sphaeropteris cooperi (formerly Cyathea cooperi, Australian tree fern, 243) Cyatheaceae, fern | | | | |
| Sporobolus indicus (West Indian dropseed, smutgrass, 1597) Poaceae, grass | | | | |
| Stachys arvensis (staggerweed, 831) Lamiaceae, herb | | | | |
| Stachytarpheta dichotoma (Oi, 1321) Verbenaceae, herb | | | | |
| Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (Jamaica vervain, 1322) Verbenaceae, herb | | | | |
| Stachytarpheta sp. (1321) Verbenaceae, herb | | | | |
| Stachytarpheta urticifolia (1322) Verbenaceae, herb | | | | |
| Stapelia gigantea (carrion/starfish flower, in Lower Ohikilolo, 241) Asclepiadaceae, cactus | | | | |
| Swietenia mahagoni (mahogany, 918) Meliaceae, tree | | | | |
| Synedrella nodiflora (nodeweed, 360) Asteraceae, herb | | | | |
| Syzygium cumini (Java plum, 975) Myrtaceae, tree | | | | |
| Syzygium jambos (rose apple, 975) Myrtaceae, tree | | | | |
| Syzygium malaccense (Mountain apple, 975) Myrtaceae, tree | | | | |
| Terminalia catappa (tropical almond, false kamani, 547) Combretaceae, tree | | | | |

