NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

1. NAME
COMMON:
Honokohau Settlement

AND/OR HISTORIC:

2. LOCATION
STREET AND NUMBER:
Honokohau Ray
CITY OR TOWN:
North of Kailua-Kona
STATE: Hawaii
CODE: Hawaii

3. CLASSIFICATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CATEGORY (Check One)</th>
<th>OWNERSHIP</th>
<th>STATUS</th>
<th>ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>District</td>
<td>Public</td>
<td>Occupied</td>
<td>Yes: Restricted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Site</td>
<td>Private</td>
<td>Unoccupied</td>
<td>Unrestricted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Both</td>
<td>Being Considered</td>
<td>No Fishponds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Object</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STREET AND NUMBER:</th>
<th>STATE</th>
<th>CODE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hawaii</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC:
State Tax Office, Real Property Department
CITY OR TOWN: 75 Aupuni
CITY OR TOWN: Hilo
STATE: Hawaii
CODE: Hawaii

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE OF SURVEY:
National Survey of Historic Sites and Buildings
DATE OF SURVEY: March 1962
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:
National Park Service
CITY OR TOWN: Washington
STATE: DC
CODE:
In June 1962 Paul Schumacher noted the following: "Jeep roads to the settlement have recently been constructed". Today a paved highway leads to the area due to the construction of a major recreational boat harbor between the two major heiaus (Hale O Mano and Hale O Lono). The development of this area for recreational purposes will certainly have some affect on the integrity if not significance of this settlement site.

The structures involved remain as Schumacher noted them. "It...(the Pauoina or Hale O Mano Heiau) stands with its original divisions almost intact... the great waterworn 'boulders neatly laid up in the facing of its walls give an impressive appearance to this heiau. All this designates this heiau as one which must be preserved."

The fishponds Schumacher mentions are inaccessible to the public due to "no trespassing" signs at the trail entrance and a locked gate at the road entrance.

The State has begun landscaping around both heiaus, what restoration or interpretation is planned is not known at this time.

The plaque is .2 of a mile west of the Kailua-Keahole point highway on the road to Honokohau harbor.
SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)
- Pre-Columbian
- 16th Century
- 17th Century
- 18th Century
- 19th Century
- 20th Century

SPECIFIC DATES (If Applicable and Known)

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)
- Aboriginal
- Historic
- Agriculture
- Architecture
- Art
- Commerce
- Communications
- Conservation
- Education
- Engineering
- Industry
- Invention
- Landscape
- Literature
- Military
- Music
- Political
- Religion/Philosophy
- Science
- Sculpture
- Social/Humanitarian
- Architecture
- Theater
- Transportation

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Honokohau Settlement shows the close relationship between the early Hawaiians and their environment. Included in the settlement are...50 ancient house sites, four heiaus (temples), three fishponds, a holua (toboggan slide), and many tombs. One of the heiaus, Makaoio, is a fisherman's temple noted for two large upright stone slabs which rise above the height of the pavement of its seaward retaining wall. Also in the area are scattered petroglyphs and what appear to be ancient bathing pools. 1

1 The National Register of Historic Places 1969
As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

- National [ ]
- State [ ]
- Local [ ]

David B. [ ]
Management Assistant
City of Refuge National Historical Park
Box 128
Honokohau

Date: April 17, 1970

 Keeper of The National Register

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

ATTEST:

Gate  [ ]
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<td>North of Kailua-Kona</td>
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<tr>
<td>STATE:</td>
<td>Hawaii</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENTRY NUMBER</td>
<td></td>
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<td>DATE</td>
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<tr>
<td>STATE: Hawaii</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>COUNTY: Hawaii</td>
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**PHOTO REFERENCE**

- PHOTO CREDIT: Gilbert M. Tanaka
- DATE OF PHOTO: 4/16/70
- NEGATIVE FILED AT: City of Refuge National Historical Park, Honaunau, Hi.

**IDENTIFICATION**

Looking east toward Hale O Lono Heiau. The new boat harbor is beyond and to the left of the camper and car in the background.